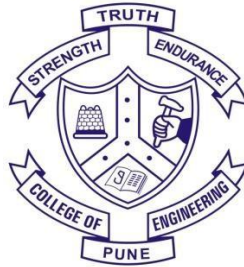


COEP TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY (COEP Tech)

A Unitary Technological University of Government of Maharashtra (Formerly College of Engineering Pune (COEP))

DEPARTMENT OF MANUFACTURING ENGINEERING AND INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT



CURRICULUM STRUCTURE

M. Tech. [Mechatronics]

(Effective from AY 2023-24 NEP Compliant)

VISION

To be recognized as an innovative and distinguished center, a preferred provider of Production Engineering students with interdisciplinary education, nurturing research and development and entrepreneur skills among students.

MISSION

- To create, develop and foster capacity amongst students to become future leaders in academia, government, industries and entrepreneurial pursuit through a rigorous curriculum of theory and application that advances their ability to solve problems individually and in teams.
- To keep abreast with the latest developments in academics/industry and continuously upgrade the skill sets of all involved while creating deep awareness of ethical responsibilities and human values.
- To create knowledge of fundamental principles and innovative technologies through learning, teaching and research in multi-disciplinary domains, focusing on project management, manufacturing, automation and mechatronics.
- To provide career guidance for higher education and to facilitate academics - industry interaction.
- To strengthen global collaborations and inculcate research aptitude amongst students and faculty.

GOALS

- Development of state of art laboratories and introduction of more elective(s)/courses to cater the need of industrial interdisciplinary research.
- To have 100% faculty with PhD degree and research potential.
- To increase number of publications with an average of 1.5 SCI journals per faculty per year.
- To increase research funding and number of projects by 25%.
- To encourage the students for research, higher studies and start-ups by 10%.

- To have international collaboration with reputed foreign universities and to encourage faculty exchange between them.
- To increase the number of workshops and conferences organized by department by 50%.
- To increase number of patents filed by faculty and students to the extent of 2 patent per year in the department.
- To have atleast 90% placements for UG and PG students.
- To establish a center of excellence in the domain of Design and Innovation.

Program Educational Objectives of the M. Tech. [Mechatronics] program

PEO1, Core Competence: Solve problems of the modern industrial world using the fundamental knowledge and skills in the analysis, design, manufacturing and automation of Mechatronic products and systems.

PEO2, Depth (Research culture): Scientific perspective to design and manufacture of product and systems using latest engineering and IT tools for the benefit of mankind.

PEO3, Professionalism: Acquaintance of technical, managerial and human skills with professional issues such as business ethics and corporate social responsibility.

PEO4, Learning Environment: Entrepreneurship and inculcation of the spirit of continuous life-long learning towards a successful professional career.

PO's of M. Tech[Mechatronics] program	
PO1	An ability to independently carry out research /investigation and development work to solve practical problems.
PO2	An ability to write and present a substantial technical report/document.
PO3	Students should be able to demonstrate a degree of mastery over the Mechatronics area of the program.
PO4	The graduates will be effective team players and enthusiastic learners. They will develop capacity to understand multidisciplinary engineering and management areas and display skills for Mechatronics system design, simulation, deployment and execution of multi disciplinary solutions to meet the end users requirements in an environment friendly manner.
PO5	The graduates will exhibit effective communication skills with equal expertise to communicate with engineers and with the community at large.
PO6	The graduates will have a sound foundation of business ethics, professional integrity and social responsibility along with introspection skills and positive outlook for taking corrective measures based on external feedback.

Program Educational Objectives	Program Outcomes					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
I	✓	✓	✓	✓		
II	✓	✓	✓	✓		
III			✓	✓	✓	✓
IV					✓	✓

Correlation between the PEOs and the POs

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P.G. Program M. Tech. [Mechatronics] Curriculum Structure

w.e.f AY 2023-24

List of Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Title	No of courses	Credits	% of Credits
PSMC	Program Specific Mathematics Course	1	4	5.88 %
PSBC	Program Specific Bridge Course	1	3	4.41 %
PCC	Program Core Course	5	17	25 %
PEC	Program Specific Elective Course	3	9	13.24 %
LC	Laboratory Course	2	4	5.88 %
VSEC	Vocational and Skill Enhancement Course	2	18	26.47 %
OE	Open Elective	1	3	4.41 %
SLC	Self-Learning Course	2	6	8.82 %
AEC	Ability Enhancement Course	1	3	4.41 %
MLC	Mandatory Learning Course	2	--	--
CCA	Co-curricular & Extracurricular Activities	1	1	1.47 %
Total		21	68	100.0%

M. Tech. Mechatronics

Semester I

Sr. No.	Course Type	Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme			Credits
				L	T	P	
1.	PSMC	MA-19001	Applied Statistics	3	--	--	3
2.	PSBC	MCH-19001 MCH-19002	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Principles of Design of Machine Elements * • Principles of Electronics# 	2	1	--	3
3.	DEC		Department Elective –I	3	--	--	3
4.	PCC	MCH-19003	Mechatronics System Design	3	--	--	3
5.	PCC	MCH-19004	Advanced Sensor Systems and Instrumentation	2	1	--	3
6.	PCC	MCH-19005	Power Electronics and Drives	3	--	--	3
7.	LC	MCH-19006	System Modelling and Simulation Laboratory	--	--	2	1
8.	LC	MCH-19007	Mechatronics System Design Laboratory	--	--	2	1
9.	PSMC	MCH-19008	Statistical Tools Laboratory	--		2	1
Total				17	2	6	21

*- Course for students admitted to M. Tech Mechatronics with UG (E&Tc/ Electrical/ Computer/Instru.)

#- Course for students admitted to M. Tech Mechatronics with UG (Mechanical, Production) **Departmental Elective Course – I** (One course to be chosen from the following).

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course Name
1	MCH(DE)-19001	Control Systems and Control Engineering
2	MCH(DE)-19002	Product Design and Development
3	MCH(DE)-19005	Optimization techniques
4	MCH(DE)-19004	Digital Signal Processing and Machine Vision

Semester II

Sr. No.	Course Type	Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme			Credits
				L	T	P	
1.	OE	PE-19002	Interdisciplinary Open Course	3	--	--	3
2.	DEC		Department Elective –II	3	--	--	3
3.	DEC		Department Elective –III	3	--	--	3
4.	CCA	LL-19001	Liberal Learning Course	1	--	--	1
5.	PCC	MCH-19009	Robotics	2	1	--	3
6.	PCC	MCH-19010	Embedded System Design	2	1	--	3
7.	PCC	MCH-19011	Fluid Power Automation	2	--	--	2
8.	AEC	MCH-19012	Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning	2	--	2	3
9.	LC	MCH-19013	Embedded System Design Laboratory	--	--	2	1
10.	LC	MCH-19014	Fluid Power Automation Laboratory	--	--	2	1
11.	MLC	ML-19011	Research Methodology and Intellectual Property Rights	2	--	--	--
12.	MLC	ML-19012	Effective Technical Communication	1	--	--	--
Total				21	2	6	23

➤ Exit option to qualify for **PG Diploma in Mechatronics**:

- Eight weeks domain specific industrial internship in the month of June-July after successfully completing first year of the program.

Interdisciplinary Open Course (for other specializations)

Interdisciplinary Open Course (for other specializations)

Sr. No.	Course Type	Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme			Credits
				L	T	P	
1.	OE		Reliability Engineering	3	--	--	3

Departmental Elective Course –II (One course to be chosen from the following)

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course Name
1	MCH(DE)-19006	Micro Electro-Mechanical Systems
2	MCH(DE)-19007	Autotronics and Vehicle Intelligence
3	MCH(DE)-19008	Nanotechnology
4	MCH(DE)-19009	Industrial Instrumentation and Control

Departmental Elective Course –III (One course to be chosen from the following)

Sr. No.	Course Code	Course Name
1	MCH(DE)-19003	Computer Integrated Manufacturing
2	MCH(DE)-19010	Fuzzy logic and neural networks
3	MCH(DE)-19011	Advanced Control System
4	MCH(DE)-19012	Entrepreneurship essentials

Semester-III

Sr. No.	Course Type	Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme			Credits
				L	T	P	
1.	VSEC	MCH-20001	Dissertation Phase – I	--	--	18	9
2.	SLC	MCH-20002	Massive Open Online Course –I	3	--	--	3
			Total	3		18	12

Semester-IV

Sr. No.	Course Type	Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Scheme			Credits
				L	T	P	
1.	VSEC	MCH-20003	Dissertation Phase – II	--	--	18	9
2.	SLC	MCH-20004	Massive Open Online Course –II	3	--	--	3
			Total	3		18	12

SEMESTER I

(PSMC)

(MA-19001) Applied Statistics

Teaching Scheme

Lectures: 3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1, T2 – 20 marks each, End-Sem Exam - 60

Course Outcomes:

At the end of course students will be able to

- Understand basic concepts of probability and statistics and apply as per the characteristics in data analysis
- Apply the concept of Hypothesis testing to carry out Regression analysis and ANOVA and planning Design of Experiments
- Apply statistical quality control tools for various applications

Syllabus Contents:

- Probability Theory and Sampling Distributions. Basic probability theory along with examples.
- Standard discrete and continuous distributions like Binomial, Poisson, Normal, Exponential etc. Central Limit Theorem and its significance.
- Inferences on Means and Standard Deviations , Inferences on a Population or Process Mean, Confidence Intervals, Hypothesis Tests, Choice of a Confidence Interval or a Test, Sample Size, Inferences on a Population or Process Standard Deviation Confidence Intervals, Inferences on Two Populations or Processes Using Independent Pairs of

Correlated Data Values, Inferences on Two Populations or Processes Using Data from Independent Samples, Comparing Standard Deviations from Several Populations, estimating the difference between two means and ratio of two variances. Some sampling tests like χ^2 , t, F.

- Statistical Hypotheses: General Concepts , Testing a Statistical Hypothesis , The Use of P-Values for Decision Making in Testing Hypotheses, Single Sample: Tests Concerning a Single Mean , Two Samples: Tests on Two Means , Choice of Sample Size for Testing Means, One Sample: Test on a Single Proportion, Two Samples: Tests on Two Proportions One- and Two-Sample Tests Concerning Variances, Goodness-of-Fit Test
- ANOVA: One – way, Two – way with/without interactions, Latin Squares ANOVA technique,
- Principles of Design Of Experiments, some standard designs such as CRD, RBD, LSD.
- Statistical Quality Control, Introduction, nature of control limits, purpose of control charts, control charts for variables, control charts for attributes.
- Statistical analysis with R, Statistical models in R, Formulae, Generic functions, Packages, Linear models, Analysis of variance, Updating generalized linear models, families, Nonlinear least squares and maximum likelihood models.

References:

- Ronald E, Walpole, Sharon L. Myers, Keying Ye, Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists (9th Edition), Pearson Prentice Hall, 2012
- Douglas C. Montgomery, “Design and Analysis of Experiments” (7th Edition), Wiley Student Edition, 2009.
- S. P. Gupta, “Statistical Methods”, S. Chand & Sons, 37th revised edition, 2008
- William W. Hines, Douglas C. Montgomery, David M. Goldsman, “Probability and Statistics for Engineering”, (4th Edition), Willey Student edition, 2006.
- 5. Douglas C. Montgomery , George C. Runger , Applied Statistics and Probability for Engineers, 3rd Edition, John Wiley and Sons, Inc., 2003

Program Specific Bridge Course (PSBC)(* For ETC/ Electrical/ Comp/Instru. UG Students) (MCH-19001) Principles of Design of Machine Elements

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 2 hrs/week

Tutorial: 1 hr/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz – 40

End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes:

1. Design simple machine parts and components.
2. Understand basic procedure for the selection of machine components
3. Design various joints, gears brakes, dynamometer etc.

Syllabus Contents:

Simple stresses and strains: Concept of stress and strain linear, lateral, shear and volumetric),

Hook's law. Elastic constants and their relationship. Generalized Hook's law. Axial force diagram, stresses, strains and deformation in determinate and indeterminate homogeneous and composite bars under concentrated loads, self-weight. Thermal stresses, deflections Bimetal strips, thermal forces, Thermal effects used in sensors and actuators.

Shear force and bending moment diagrams: Concept and definition of shear force and bending moment in beams due to concentrated load, UDL, uniformly varying loads and couples in determinate beams. Relation between SF, BM and intensity of loading, construction of SF, and BM diagrams for cantilevers, and simple beams.

Stresses due to bending and torsion : Theory of simple bending, concept and assumptions, Derivation of Flexure formula. Bending stress distribution diagram. Moment of resistance and section modulus calculations. Theory of torsion, torsional stresses and torsional deflections.

Loads and stress in machine elements :Types of loads, static, shock, impact and fluctuating loads, types of stresses, tensile, compressive, direct and torsional shear, bending stresses. Combined effect of direct, bending and torsional stresses.
Design concepts, material and process selection design process, factor of safety & design codes, materials. Design of shafts and different types of levers based on torsional and lateral rigidity, combined loadings. Design of keys, keyways and splines. Standard threads, stresses in threads, preloaded fasteners in tension, joint stiffness factor, power screws.

Design of springs: Spring configurations, materials, design of helical compression, extension and torsion springs. Design of composite springs in parallel, series, concentric, Belleville spring, washers. Design of leaf springs.

Spur Gears: Law of Gearing, Effect of Pressure angle and Centre Distance, Path of Contact, Arc of Contact, Contact Ratio, Interference and Undercutting, Minimum number of teeth to avoid interference, Design of Spur Gears, Selection of Type of Gears, Force Analysis, Gear tooth Failures, Selection of Materials, Beam Strength, Wear Strength, Effective Load Calculation, Dynamic Load, Gear Design for Maximum Power Transmitting Capacity. Force Analysis, of helical gears, bevel gears and Worm Gears.

Introduction to Mechanical Vibrations: Importance of the Study of Vibrations, Elements of a Vibratory System, Examples of Vibratory Motion, Terms used in Vibratory Motion, Degrees of freedom and Examples of Degrees of freedom, Types of Vibrations, Free Vibrations of linear and torsional systems

Free Undamped Vibrations: Methods to determine the Equation of Motion, Vibration Analysis Procedure, Determination of Natural Frequency of Free Transverse Vibrations:- Derivation and Examples, Determination of Natural Frequency of Free Torsional Vibrations:- Equivalent Stiffness of Spring Combinations.

Friction Clutches, Brakes and Dynamometer: Pivot collar friction, types of friction clutches, design consideration for plate, cone & centrifugal clutches. Types like band brake, shoe brake, band & block brake, Disc Brakes, absorption & transmission type dynamometers. Design consideration of various brakes.

Rolling Contact Bearings: Types, Static and Dynamic load Capacity, Stribeck's Equation, Concept of equivalent load, Load life Relationship, Selection of bearing from

Manufacturer's Catalogue, Design for variable loads and Speeds, Bearings with Probability of Survival other than 90%, Lubrication and Mounting of bearing. Recirculating ball screw bearings.

References

1. Ramamrutham S.: Strength of Materials, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, 1991.
2. V. B. Bhandari, "Design of Machine Elements", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2nd Edition, 2007
3. Beer and Johnston: Strength of Materials- CSB Publisher.
4. Rao, J.S. & Dukkipati, R.V.: Mechanism & Machine Theory, New Age International Pvt.Ltd. Publishers.
5. Ramamurthy, V.: Mechanics of Machines, Narosa Publishing House.
6. Manufacturing Technology, P.N. Rao, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Limited, II Edition, 2002.
7. S. S. Rattan, "Theory of Machines", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., 2nd Edition, 2007

Program Specific Bridge Course (* For Mechanical/Prodⁿ UG Students) (MCH-19002) Principles of Electronics

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 2 hrs/week
Tutorial: 1 hr/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz - 40
End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes:

1. Learn how to develop and employ circuit models for elementary electronic components, e.g., resistors, sources, inductors, capacitors, diodes and transistors;
2. Become adept at using various methods of circuit analysis.
3. Use basic techniques for analyzing analogue and digital electronic circuits

Syllabus Contents:

Role of various Engineering disciplines in Mechatronics, Mechatronics Design elements, Scope and Applications of Mechatronics, Analog electronic components and devices, Oscillators as signal generators, Power supplies and voltage regulators, Power Electronics- Devices, Industrial electronic circuits, Digital Electronics- Arithmetic circuits, Multiplexers/Demultiplexers, Registers, Counters, Memories, Few examples of transducers, Signal conditioning Circuits using Operational amplifiers, Noise Problems, Grounding and shielding, Data acquisition systems,-Single channel and multichannel, Data loggers, Control Systems Components, Classification of Control Systems, Transfer functions, Time and Frequency response Analysis tools.

References

1. Allen Mottershed, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", Prentice Hall International, Third Edition
2. M. D. Singh and J. G. Joshi, "Mechatronics – Principles and Applications", Prentice Hall India publication-EEE.

(PCC) (MCH-19003) Mechatronics System Design

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz -40
End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes:

1. Demonstrate how mechatronics integrates knowledge from different disciplines in order to realize engineering and consumer products that are useful in everyday life.
2. Apply theoretical knowledge: understanding selection of suitable sensors and actuators; designing electro-mechanical systems.
3. Work with mechanical systems that include digital and analogue electronics as a data acquisition model.

Syllabus Contents:

Rotational drives - Pneumatic Motors: continuous and limited rotation - Hydraulic Motors: continuous and limited rotation - Brushless DC Motors - Motion convertors, Fixed ratio, invariant motion profile, variators, remotely controlled couplings Hydraulic Circuits and Pneumatic Circuits.

Mechanical Systems and Design - Mechatronics approach - Control program control, adaptive control and distributed systems - Design process - Types of Design - Integrated product design - Mechanisms, load conditions, design and flexibility Structures, load conditions, flexibility and environmental isolation – Man machine interface, industrial design and ergonomics, information transfer from machine from machine to man and man to machine, safety.

Real time interfacing - Introduction Elements of data acquisition and control Overview of I/O process-Installation of I/O card and software - Installation of application software- Over framing.

Microcontrollers: Introduction to use of open source hardware (Arduino & Raspberry Pi); shields/modules for GPS, GPRS/GSM, Bluetooth, RFID, and Xbee, integration with wireless networks, databases and web pages; web and mobile phone apps.

Case studies on Data Acquisition - Transducer calibration system for Automotive applications Strain Gauge weighing system - Solenoid force - Displacement calibration system - Rotary optical encoder - Inverted pendulum control - Controlling temperature of a hot/cold reservoir -Pick and place robot - Carpark barriers.

Case studies on Data Acquisition and Control - Thermal cycle fatigue of a ceramic plate - pH control system - De-icing Temperature Control System - Skip control of a CD Player - Autofocus Camera, exposure control.

Case studies on design of Mechatronics products - Motion control using D.C. Motor, A.C. Motor & Solenoids - Car engine management - Barcode reader.

References

1. W. Bolton, Mechatronics - Electronic Control systems in Mechanical and Electrical Engineering-, 2nd Edition, Addison Wesley Longman Ltd., 1999.
2. Devdas Shetty, Richard A. Kolk, Mechatronics System Design, PWS Publishing company, 1997
3. Bradley, D. Dawson, N.C. Burd and A.J. Loader, Mechatronics: Electronics in Products

4. and Processes, Chapman and Hall, London, 1991.
5. Brian Morris, Automated Manufacturing Systems - Actuators, Controls, Sensors and Robotics, Mc Graw Hill International Edition, 1995.
6. Gopal, Sensors- A comprehensive Survey Vol I & Vol VIII, BCH Publisher.

(PCC) (MCH-19004) Advanced Sensor Systems and Instrumentation

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz -40

End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes

1. Comprehensive fundamental and technical knowledge of advanced sensor systems and instrumentation.
2. Understand the problem and select a sensor and design, model the system.
3. Use Numerical modeling for sensors

Syllabus Contents

Principles of Physical and Chemical Sensors: Sensor classification, Sensing mechanism of Mechanical, Electrical, Thermal, Magnetic, Optical, Chemical and Biological Sensors. Sensor Characterization and Calibration: Study of Static and Dynamic Characteristics, Sensor reliability, aging test, failure mechanisms and their evaluation and stability study. Sensor Modeling: Numerical modeling techniques, Model equations, Different effects on modeling (Mechanical, Electrical, Thermal, Magnetic, Optical, Chemical and Biological) and examples of modeling. Sensor Design and Packaging: Partitioning, Layout, technology constraints, scaling, compatibility study. Sensor Technology: Thick and thin films fabrication process, Micro machining, IOC (Integrated Optical circuit) fabrication process, Ceramic material fabrication process, Wire bonding, and Packaging. Sensor Interfaces: Signal processing, Multi sensor signal processing, Smart Sensors, Interface Systems. Sensor Applications: Process Engineering, Medical Diagnostic and Patient monitoring, Environmental monitoring etc.

References

1. Eric Udd, Fiber Optic Sensors: An Introduction for Engineers and Scientists, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1991 (ISBN: 0471830070).
2. André Preumont, Vibration Control of Active Structures: An Introduction, 2nd Edition, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht; Boston, 2002 (ISBN: 1402004966).
3. Hojjat Adeli, Control, Optimization, and Smart Structures: High-Performance Bridges and Buildings of the Future, John Wiley, New York, 1999 (ISBN: 047135094X).
4. T.T. Soong, Passive Energy Dissipation Systems in Structural Engineering, Wiley, Chichester; New York, 1997 (ISBN: 0471968218).
5. G. Engdahl, Handbook of Giant Magnetostrictive Materials, Academic Press, San Diego, Calif.; London, 2000 (ISBN: 012238640X).
6. K. Otsuka and C.M. Wayman, Shape Memory Materials, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge; New York, 1998 (ISBN: 052144487X).

(PCC) (MCH-19005) Power Electronics and Drives

Teaching Scheme

Examination Scheme

Course outcomes:

1. Apply switches like diodes, SCR, GTO and transistors (BJT, MOSFET and IGBT) in various power electronic circuit analysis
2. Ability to identify, formulate and solve problems based on rectifiers, inverters and choppers and use different topologies of these converters in various applications.
3. Use various topologies of converters in applications of drives and use these ac and dc drives in applications like rolling mills, paper industries etc.

Syllabus Contents:

Need for power conversion; Power electronic converters. classifications and scope; Power semiconductor switches diodes, SCR , GTO and transistors (BJT, MOSFET and IGBT) Ratings, static and dynamic characteristics, drive and switching aid circuits and cooling; DC to DC conversion Buck, Boost and Buck-Boost converters circuit configuration and analysis with different kinds of loads; Choppers single quadrant and two quadrant operation with DC motor load and steady state analysis; Rectifiers: single phase and three phase operation, power factor, harmonics and effect of source inductance; Dual converters; Drive concept Four quadrant drive and load characteristics, selection of motor, control and stability of electric drives, feed back control of drives; DC motor drive; Inverters single phase and three phase bridge inverters and PWM inverters; Single phase AC voltage regulators and cyclo converter; Induction motor drive - Variable frequency operation of 3-phase induction motor, stator voltage control and V/f control methods; Non-drive application of power electronic converters UPS, active power line conditioner, electronic ballast and induction heater.

References:

1. G K Dubey, Thyristorised Power Controllers , Wiley Eastern Ltd.
2. B K Bose, Modern Power Electronics and AC Drives, Pearson Edn(Asia)
3. Ned Mohan, Power Electronics ,John Wiley and Sons
4. P C Sen, Power Electronics , TMH

(LC) (MCH-19006) System Modeling and Simulation Laboratory**Teaching Scheme**

Practicals : 2 hrs/week

Tutorial:

Examination Scheme

Term work : 100

Laboratory Experiments:

1. Computer Generation of Random Numbers.
2. Chi-square goodness-of-fit test.
3. One-sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov test
4. Test for Standard Normal Distribution.
5. Testing Random Number Generators.
6. Monte-Carlo Simulation.

7. Simulation of Single Server Queuing System.
8. Simulation of Two-Server Queuing System.
9. Simulate and control a conveyor belt system
10. Two-sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov test.

(LC) (MCH-19007) Mechatronics System Design Laboratory

Teaching Scheme

Practicals : 2 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

Term work : 100

Laboratory Experiments:

1. Calibration of flow meters, Thermocouples and RTD.
2. Displacement and level measurement.
3. Verification of P, P+I, P+D, P+I+D control actions.
4. Study of XY position control systems, linear conveyor control system and rotary table positioning systems.
5. Analysis of control system using software like MATLAB/SIMULINK or equivalent.
6. Development of ladder diagram/programming PLC for level control, position control or any other mechanical engineering application.
7. Arduino microcontroller I/O and interfacing
8. Basic sensors interfacing with Arduino
9. Networking with Arduino: GSM and Bluetooth
10. GPS and data logging with Arduino
11. Raspberry Pi microcomputer I/O and interfacing

Reference Books:

1. Doebelin E. O., Measurement System – Application and Design, Tata McGraw Hill Publications Ltd, New Delhi.
2. Bolton W. , Mechatronics – Electronics Control Systems in Mechanical and Electrical Engineering, Pearson – Education (Singapore) Pvt. Ltd

(LC) (MCH-19008) Statistical Tools Laboratory

Teaching Scheme

Practicals : 2 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

Term work : 100

Course Outcomes:

At the end of course students will be able to

- Use statistical analysis techniques in carrying out sampling Distribution of data, testing hypothesis
- Perform regression, F, t, and Chi Square tests
- Perform Analysis of variance & plan Design of experiments for various processes.

Use statistical quality control tools such as control charts

Laboratory Experiments:

- Sampling tests like χ^2 , t, F.
- One - and Two - Sample estimation problems estimating the mean and variance
- ANOVA technique
- Design of Experiments
- Mini project using above tools & Techniques

(DEC-I)

MCH(DE)-19001 Control Systems and Control Engineering

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz - 40
End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes

1. Express and solve system equations in state-variable form (state variable models).
2. Determine the time and frequency-domain responses of first and second-order systems to step and sinusoidal (and to some extent, ramp) inputs.
3. Determine the (absolute) stability of a closed-loop control system
4. Apply root-locus technique to analyze and design control systems.
5. Communicate design results in written reports.

Syllabus Contents

Introduction to Control Systems, Laplace Transforms, Transfer Function, Stability, Block Diagrams and Signal Flow Graphs, Physical Systems Modeling, Root Locus Analysis, Time Domain Analysis of Control Systems, Frequency Domain Analysis of Control Systems, Control System Design

Review of classical control theory: Stability margins, correlation of frequency domain and time domain parameters, design specifications, compensation of continuous systems, actuator selection and design. State variable modelling of linear continuous systems, controllability and observability. Concepts of linear sampled data systems: Discrete equivalents of continuous data systems, reconstruction of sampled signals, sample and 0 order holds, stability of linear sampled data systems. State variable modelling of linear discrete data systems, controllability and observability.

References

1. Rajeev Gupta (Author), Nise's Control System Engineering, Wiley India.
2. Madan Gopal, Control Systems Engineering, NEW AGE INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS LTD.- NEW DELHI

(DEC I)

MCH(DE)-19002 Product Design and Development

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz - 40
End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes

1. Identify and analyse the product design and development processes in manufacturing industry.

2. Define the components and their functions of product design and development processes and their relationships from concept to customer over whole product lifecycle.
3. Analyse, evaluate and apply the methodologies for product design, development and management.
4. Undertake a methodical approach to the management of product development to satisfy customer needs.
5. Carry out cost and benefit analysis through various cost models.
6. Familiar with the design protection and Intellectual Property.

Syllabus Contents

Definition: Product development Process, Product Design; Types of design, engineering design; phases of modern product development process; Reverse engineering and redesign product development process.

Product Development Process Tools & Scoping Product Developments

Product development team: definition, composition, team roles, Myer-Briggs type indicator, team structure, team building, team evaluation; Product Development

Planning: Steps of planning, basic planning and scheduling tools; S-curves: definition, curves and new product development, technology forecasting; Basic method: technical questioning, mission statement; Advanced method: Business case analysis, design drivers;

Customer Needs

Customer satisfaction: Kano diagram, customer populations, types of customer needs, customer need models; Customer needs gathering methods: interviews, questionnaires, focus groups, be the customer need models; Customer Need Gathering Methods: Interviews, questionnaires, focus groups, be the customer. Grouping the needs: affinity diagram method, customer sort method; determining need importance; interview data method, questionnaire method; cluster analysis method;

Establishing Product Function Product Teardown & Experimentation

Functional Decomposition: product function, sub function, abstraction, constraints; Modeling process: Function Analysis System Technique (FAST), Subtract and Operate procedure; Function structure: phases modeling process; Function structure decomposition; Product Teardown: phases of product teardown process; teardown methods; measurement and experimentation; Post teardown reporting; application of product teardown.

Benchmarking & Establishing Engineering Specifications

Benchmarking: steps of benchmarking, support tools for benchmarking; Setting product specifications: Specification process, fundamental requirements & constraints, specifications sheets, House of Quality, value analysis.

Product portfolios, Portfolio architecture & Product Architecture

Product portfolio architecture: definition, types, choosing an architecture type; Platform architecture: Modular family platform, functional architecting, steps of platform design method, functional architecting, non-platform based products, platform based products; Product architecture types: integral, modular; Product modularity: type of modularity, cluttering methods, advanced functional method, Architecture-based development teams.

Generating Concepts, Concept Selection and Concept Embodiment

Concept Generating Process: basic methods, advanced methods, morphological analysis, combining solution principles; Estimating Technical Feasibility, Concept Selection Process,

Pugh Concept Selection Chart, Measurement theory, Numerical Concept Scoring; Refining geometry and layout, Systems modeling.

Modeling of Product Metrics

Model selection by performance specifications, Mathematical modeling, physical prototyping, constructing product models.

Design for Manufacture and Environment Assembly

Design guidelines, Manufacturing cost Analysis.

Design for Environment

Environment objectives, Basic design for environmental methods, life cycle assessment, techniques to reduce environmental impacts.

Analytical and Numerical Model Solutions

Solution definition, Pareto optimality, Spreadsheet search, concept of optimization, Analytical formulations, practical optimization

Physical Prototypes Physical Models and Experimentation

Physical models, Prototypes, Types of prototypes, uses of prototypes. Rapid prototyping techniques, Scale, Dimensional analysis, Similitude, Physical prototype design and planning. Design of experiments, Reduced tests, Fractional experiments, Statistical analysis of experiments.

Design for Robustness

Quality design theory, Taguchi's method.

References

1. Daniel Ling, Complete Design Thinking Guide for Successful Professionals, Kindle Edition
2. Karl Ulrich, Steven Eppinger, Product Design and Development, McGraw Hill India.
3. Seider, Seader, Lewin, Widagdo, Product and Process Design Principles: Synthesis, Analysis and Evaluation, 3ed, ISV: Synthesis, Analysis and Evaluation - ISV

(DEC-I)

MCH (DE)-19005 Optimization techniques

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz - 40
End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes

1. Understand importance of optimization of industrial process management
2. Apply basic concepts of mathematics to formulate an optimization problem
3. Analyze and appreciate variety of performance measures for various optimization problems

Course Contents

Nonlinear programming: Convex sets and convex functions, their properties, convex programming problem, generalized convexity, Pseudo and Quasi convex functions, Invex functions and their properties, KKT conditions.

Goal Programming: Concept of Goal Programming, Model Formulation, Graphical solution method.

Separable programming. Geometric programming: Problems with positive coefficients up to one degree of difficulty, Generalized method for the positive and negative coefficients.

Search Techniques: Direct search and gradient methods, Unimodal functions, Fibonacci method, Golden Section method, Method of steepest descent, Newton-Raphson method, Conjugate gradient methods.

Dynamic Programming: Deterministic and Probabilistic Dynamic Programming, Discrete and continuous dynamic programming, simple illustrations.

Multiobjective Programming: Efficient solutions, Domination cones.

References

1. Mokhtar S. Bazaraa, Hanif D. Sherali and M.C.Shetty, Nonlinear Programming, Theory and Algorithms, John Wiley & Sons, New York (2004).
2. D. G. Luenberger, Linear and Nonlinear Programming, Second Edition, Addison Wesley (2003).
3. R. E. Steuer, Multi Criteria Optimization, Theory, Computation and Application, John Wiley and Sons, New York (1986).

(DEC-I)

MCH(DE)-19004 Digital Signal Processing and Machine Vision

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz - 40
End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes

1. Understand the concepts of image functions distribution and convolution.
2. Design different filters
3. Apply concepts of segmentation and models of strategies.
4. Adept to growing semantic region and genetic image interpretation.

Syllabus Contents

Discrete Fourier Transform: DTFT, DFT, Properties, IDF, Linear Filtering Methods Based On DFT, FFT Algorithms, Goertzel Algorithm, Linear Convolution, Circular Convolution. Applications Of FFT

FIR Filter Design: Symmetric And Antisymmetric FIR Filters, Design Of FIR Digital Filters Window Method

IIR Filter Design: Design Of IIR Digital Filter Methods Like, Approximation Of Derivatives, Impulse Invariance, Bilinear Transformation, Characteristics Of Butterworth, Chebyshev, Frequency Transformations, IIR Filter Structures Like Direct Form, Parallel Form

Basic Concepts: Image functions The Dirac distribution and convolution, The Fourier transform Images as a stochastic process, Images as linear systems, Image digitization, Sampling Quantization, Color images, Digital image properties, Metric and topological properties of digital images, Histograms, Visual perception of the image, Image quality, Noise in images

Data structures for Image Analysis: Levels of image data representation Traditional image Matrices, Chains, Topological data structures, Relational structures, Hierarchical data structures Pyramids, Quad trees

Image Pre-processing: Pixel brightness transformations, Position- dependent brightness correction Grey scale transformation Geometric transformations, Pixel co-ordinate transformations Brightness interpolation, Local pre-processing, Image Smoothing Edge detectors Zero crossings of the second, Canny edge detection Edges in multispectral images, Other local pre-processing operators

Segmentation: Threshold detection methods Multispectral thresholding, Thresholding in hierarchical data structures, Edge-based segmentation Edge image thresholding, Edge relaxation, Border tracing, Hough transforms, Border detection using border location information, Region construction from borders, Region growing segmentation, Region merging, Region splitting, Splitting and merging, Matching, Matching criteria, Control strategies of matching

Image Understanding: Image understanding control strategies, Parallel and serial processing control Hierarchical control, Bottom-up control strategies, Model-based control strategies, Combined control strategies, Non-hierarchical control, Active contour models – snakes, Point distribution models, Pattern recognition methods in image understanding, Contextual image classification Scene labeling and constraint propagation, Discrete relaxation, Probabilistic relaxation, Searching interpretation trees, Semantic image segmentation and understanding, Semantic region growing, Genetic image interpretation Hidden Markov Models

References

1. Ifeachor Jervis, Digital Signal Processing , Pearson Education
2. Gonzalez & Woods, Digital Image Processing , Pearson Publication.
3. John G. Proakis and Dimitris G. Manolakis, Digital Signal Processing. Principles, algorithms, and applications, PHI, 1997.
4. Milan Sonka, Vaclav Hlavac, Roger Boyle, Image Processing Analysis and Machine Vision”.

SEMESTER II

(PCC) (MCH-19009) Robotics

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 2 hrs/week

Tutorial: 1 hr/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz - 40

End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes:

At the end of course students acquire following qualities:

1. Comprehensive fundamental and technical knowledge of Robotics
2. Ability to apply computing of design criteria's of robot elements
3. Ability to apply the knowledge of specifying the robot elements and selection of robots
4. Ability to analyze robots through Kinematic and Dynamic study & its programming
5. Ability to learn effective practices in uses of robots, robot economics and novel advancements in this area.

Syllabus Contents:

Basic concepts, Robot anatomy, Robot configurations, Basic robot motions, Types of drives, Applications-Material handling, processing,-Assembly and Inspection, safety considerations. End effectors, Classification, Mechanical, Magnetic, Vacuum, Adhesive. Force analysis and Gripper design. Sensors in robot systems, non optical and optical position sensors, Velocity and Acceleration, Range, Proximity, touch, Slip, Force, Torque sensors, Machine vision system, Image components, Representation, Hardware , Picture coding , Object recognition and categorization - Software consideration, Vector operations - Translational transformations and Rotational transformations, Properties of transformation matrices-Homogeneous transformations and Manipulator, Robot kinematics, Forward solution, Inverse solution , Control system concepts, Analysis , control of joints ,Adaptive and optimal control ,Trajectory Planning, Robot Dynamics, Lagrangian formulation, D Alemberts principle Robot programming Methods - Robot programming languages - VAL Language, Computer controller and Robot communication, Economics of Robots, Telechiric robots.

References

1. M. P. Grover, M. Weiss, R. N. Nagel, N. G. Odrey, : Industrial Robotics Technology, Mc Graw Hill book Co. 1995
2. Robert J. Schilling, Fundamentals of Robotics-Analysis and Control, Prentice Hall India, 1990.
3. Fu K.S., Gonzalez R.C., and Lee C.S.G., "Robotics control, sensing, vision, and intelligence ", McGraw-Hill Book Co., 1987.
4. Klafater R.D., Chmielewski T.A. and Negin M., " Robot Engineering An Intergrated approach ", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 1994.
5. Deb S.R., "Robotics Technology and Flexible Automation ", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co., Ltd., 1994.
6. Craig J.J., "Introduction to Robotics Mechanics and Control", Addison-Wesley, 1999

(PCC) (MCH-19010) Embedded System Design

Teaching Scheme

Lectures: 3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz -40

End-Sem Exam -60

Course Outcomes

At the end of the course, students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Deploy low end applications using low and high level languages on microcontroller platform.
2. Implements simple sketches on the Arduino boards involving several peripherals
3. Identify, design and implement applications on the Arduino boards producing custom shields.

Syllabus Contents

- Introduction to Embedded System, Applications & Scope
- 32 bit Microcontroller architecture, Assembly Language and C language programming, Microcontroller based development boards
- Introduction to Arduino boards, Sketching in code
- Working with variables, Making decisions and repetitive operations
- Digital Ins and Outs, Analog Ins and Outs, Interfacing switches, buzzer, seven segment displays
- Timings functions, Random Functions, Writing new functions, Hardware Interrupts
- Arrays and Memory, Hardware Libraries
- Using Serial and I2C bus
- Case studies of a few projects using Arduino boards and Shields

References

1. Joseph Yiu, "The definitive guide to ARM Cortex-M3", Elsevier, 2nd Edition
2. Brian Evans, "Beginning Arduino Programming", Springer, 2011
3. Michael J. Pont, "Embedded C", Pearson Education, 2nd Edition, 2008
4. Raj Kamal, " Embedded Systems – Architecture: Programming and Design", TMH

(PCC) (MCH-19011) Fluid Power Automation

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 2 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz -40

End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Aware of the importance and the scope of hydraulics and pneumatics in the modern industry.
2. Select and size the different components required to design a fluid power system.
3. Select a control system to control the operation of designed fluid power system.
4. Design and implement low cost automation system.

Syllabus Contents

Hydraulic Power Generators - Selection and specification of pumps, pump characteristics.

Linear and Rotary Actuators - selection, specification and characteristics.

Pressure - direction and flow control valves - relief valves, non return and safety valves - actuation systems.

Reciprocation, quick return, sequencing, synchronizing circuits - accumulator circuits - industrial circuits – press circuits - hydraulic milling machine - grinding, planning, copying, forklift, earth mover circuits - design and selection of components - safety and emergency mandrels.

Pneumatic fundamentals - control elements, position and pressure sensing

Pneumatic logic circuits - switching circuits - fringe conditions modules and these integration - sequential circuits - cascade methods - mapping methods – step counter method - compound circuit design - combination circuit design.

Pneumatic equipments - selection of components - design calculations -application - fault finding – hydro pneumatic circuits –

Use of microprocessors/microcontrollers for sequencing - PLC, Low cost automation - Robotic circuits.

References

1. Antony Esposito, "Fluid power with Applications", Prentice Hall India, 7th Edition, 2014.
2. Dudleyt, A.Pease and John J.Pippenger, "Basic Fluid Power", Prentice Hall, 1987.
3. Andrew Parr, "Hydraulic and Pneumatics", Jaico Publishing House, 1999.
4. Bolton. W. "Pneumatic and Hydraulic Systems", Butterworth - Heinemann, 1997.
5. Anthon H. Hehn, "Fluid Power Troubleshooting", 2nd Edition, Marcel Dekker.
6. S. R. Majumdar, "Pneumatic Systems: Principles and Maintenance", Tata McGrawHill Publishing Company Limited, 1995.

(PCC) (MCH-19012) Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 2 hrs/week

Practicals : 2 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz -40

End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the various searching techniques, constraint satisfaction problem and example

problems- game playing techniques.

2. Apply these techniques in applications which involve perception, reasoning and learning.
3. Explain the role of agents and how it is related to environment and the way of evaluating it and how agents can act by establishing goals.
4. Acquire the knowledge of real world Knowledge representation.
5. Analyze and design a real world problem for implementation and understand the dynamic behavior of a system.
6. Use different machine learning techniques to design AI machine and enveloping applications for real world problems.

Syllabus Contents

Introduction: What is AI, History, AI problems, Production Systems, Problem characteristics, Intelligent Agents, Agent Architecture, AI Application (E-Commerce, & Medicine),

AI Representation, Properties of internal representation, Future scope of AI , Issues in design of search algorithms.

Heuristic search techniques: Heuristic search, Hill Climbing, Best first search, mean and end analysis, Constraint Satisfaction, A* and AO* Algorithm, Knowledge Representation: Basic concepts, Knowledge representation Paradigms, Propositional Logic, Inference Rules in Propositional Logic, Knowledge representation using Predicate logic, Predicate Calculus, Predicate and arguments, ISA hierarchy, Frame notation, Resolution, Natural Deduction Logic Programming: Introduction, Logic, Logic Programming, Forward and Backward reasoning, forward and Backward chaining rules. Knowledge representation using non monotonic logic: TMS (Truth maintenance system), statistical and probabilistic reasoning, fuzzy logic, structure knowledge representation, semantic net, Frames, Script, Conceptual dependency.

Learning: What is Learning, Types of Learning (Rote, Direct instruction Analogy, Induction, Deduction) Planning: Block world, strips, Implementation using goal stack, Non linear planning with goal stacks, Hierarchical planning, Least commitment strategy.

Introduction: Basic definitions, types of learning, hypothesis space and inductive bias, evaluation, cross-validation, Linear regression, Decision trees, overfitting.

Probability and Bayes learning, Logistic Regression, Support Vector Machine, Kernel function and Kernel SVM

References

1. Nils J. Nilsson, "Artificial Intelligence: A new Synthesis", Harcourt Asia Pvt. Ltd., 2000.
2. Elaine Rich and Kevin Knight, "Artificial Intelligence", 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2003.
3. George F. Luger, "Artificial Intelligence-Structures and Strategies For Complex Problem Solving", Pearson Education / PHI, 2002.

Teaching Scheme

Practicals : 2 hrs/week

Laboratory Experiments

1. Experiments Based on 8051 Instruction sets
2. Addition of N- numbers
3. Sorting of 8- bit Nos. in ascending and descending order
4. Find square / square root of number from look up table
5. Interface 7 segment LED to 8051 to generate flashing action
6. Interface Analog to Digital converter to 8051 and display the result on LCD display
7. Interface Digital to Analog converter to 8051 and view the output on CRO Interface stepper motor to 8051 it through given number of steps
8. Perform serial communication using 8051
9. Interface hex keypad to 8051 and display key code on the LCD display

Examination Scheme

Term work : 100

(LC) (MCH-19014) Fluid Power Automation Laboratory

Teaching Scheme

Practical : 2 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

Term work : 100

Course Outcomes

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

1. Design and implement fluid power systems.
2. Understand the operation and troubleshooting of the fluid power system components.

Laboratory Experiments

1. Design of basic hydraulic circuits
2. Design of basic pneumatic circuits
3. Design of advanced hydraulic circuits
4. Design of advanced pneumatic circuits
5. Design of electro-hydraulic circuits
6. Design of electro-pneumatic circuits
7. Ladder logic programming for Programmable Logic Controller (PLC)
8. Control of fluid power systems using PLC
9. Operation and troubleshooting of fluid power systems

MLC

(ML-19011) Research Methodology and Intellectual Property Rights

Teaching Scheme

Examination Scheme

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Understand research problem formulation and approaches of investigation of solutions for research problems
2. Learn ethical practices to be followed in research
3. Apply research methodology in case studies
4. Acquire skills required for presentation of research outcomes (report and technical paper writing, presentation etc.)
5. Infer that tomorrow's world will be ruled by ideas, concept, and creativity
6. Gather knowledge about Intellectual Property Rights which is important for students of engineering in particular as they are tomorrow's technocrats and creator of new technology
7. Discover how IPR is regarded as a source of national wealth and mark of an economic leadership in context of global market scenario
8. Study the national & International IP system
9. Summarize that it is an incentive for further research work and investment in R & D, leading to creation of new and better products and generation of economic and social benefits

Research Methodology

Meaning of research problem, Sources of research problem, Criteria Characteristics of a good research problem, Errors in selecting a research problem, Scope and objectives of research problem.

Approaches of investigation of solutions for research problem, data collection, analysis, interpretation, Necessary instrumentations

Effective literature studies approaches, analysis

Plagiarism , Research ethics

Effective technical writing, how to write report, Paper

Developing a Research Proposal, Format of research proposal, a presentation and assessment by a review committee.

Intellectual Property Rights

Introduction to the concepts Property and Intellectual Property, Nature and Importance of Intellectual Property Rights, Objectives and Importance of understanding Intellectual Property Rights

Understanding the types of Intellectual Property Rights: -Patents-Indian Patent Office and its Administration, Administration of Patent System – Patenting under Indian Patent Act , Patent Rights and its Scope, Licensing and transfer of technology, Patent information and database. Provisional and Non Provisional Patent Application and Specification, Plant Patenting, Idea Patenting,

Integrated Circuits, Industrial Designs, Trademarks (Registered and unregistered trademarks), Copyrights, Traditional Knowledge, Geographical Indications, Trade Secrets, Case Studies

New Developments in IPR, Process of Patenting and Development: technological research, innovation, patenting, development,

International Scenario: WIPO, TRIPs, Patenting under PCT

References:

1. Aswani Kumar Bansal : Law of Trademarks in India,
2. B L Wadehra : Law Relating to Patents, Trademarks, Copyright, Designs and Geographical Indications.
3. G.V.G Krishnamurthy : The Law of Trademarks, Copyright, Patents and Design.
4. Satyawrat Ponkse: The Management of Intellectual Property.
5. S K Roy Chaudhary & H K Saharay : The Law of Trademarks, Copyright, Patents
6. T. Ramappa, S. Chand Intellectual Property Rights under WTO by.
7. Manual of Patent Office Practice and Procedure
8. WIPO : WIPO Guide To Using Patent Information
9. Halbert ,Resisting Intellectual Property, Taylor & Francis
10. Mayall Industrial Design , Mc Graw Hill
11. Niebel Product Design , Mc Graw Hill
12. Asimov Introduction to Design, Prentice Hall
13. Robert P. Merges, Peter S. Menell, Mark A. Lemley Intellectual Property in New Technological Age

MLC

(ML-19012) Effective Technical Communication

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 1 hr/week

Examination Scheme

100M: 4 Assignments (25M each)

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Produce effective dialogue for business related situations
2. Use listening, speaking, reading and writing skills for communication purposes and attempt tasks by using functional grammar and vocabulary effectively
3. Analyze critically different concepts / principles of communication skills
4. Demonstrate productive skills and have a knack for structured conversations
5. Appreciate, analyze, evaluate business reports and research papers

Unit 1: Fundamentals of Communication [4 Hrs]

7 Cs of communication, common errors in English, enriching vocabulary, styles and registers

Unit 2: Aural-Oral Communication [4 Hrs]

The art of listening, stress and intonation, group discussion, oral presentation skills

Unit 3: Reading and Writing [4 Hrs]

Types of reading, effective writing, business correspondence, interpretation of technical reports and research papers

References:

1. Raman Sharma, "Technical Communication", Oxford University Press.
2. Raymond Murphy "Essential English Grammar" (Elementary & Intermediate) Cambridge University Press.
3. Mark Hancock "English Pronunciation in Use" Cambridge University Press.
4. Shirley Taylor, "Model Business Letters, Emails and Other Business Documents" (seventh edition), Prentise Hall
5. Thomas Huckin, Leslie Olsen "Technical writing and Professional Communications for Non-native speakers of English", McGraw Hill.

(DEC-II)

MCH(DE)-19006 Microelectro mechanical systems

Teaching Scheme

Lectures: 3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

100 marks: Continuous evaluation-
 Assignments /Quiz/T1/T2 -
 40Marks, End Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Objectives:

1. Understand the scope, importance and applications of MEMS products and devices
2. Select the materials for MEMS devices fabrication as well as the materials for indirect use.
3. Learn the principles, design, working and applications of microsensors and microactuators.
4. Understand and select packaging method for a MEMS product.

Syllabus Contents:

Unit 1

(6 hrs)

Introduction

Overview of MEMS & Microsystems: Evolution of microsensors, MEMS & microfabrication – typical MEMS and Microsystems and miniaturization – applications of Microsystems.

Materials demand for Extreme conditions of operation, material property mapping, Processing, strengthening methods, treatment and properties

Unit 2

(6 hrs)

MEMS materials: Overview of Smart Materials, Structures and Products Technologies Smart Materials (Physical Properties) Piezoelectric Materials, Electrostrictive Materials, Magnetostrictive Materials, Magneto electric Materials, Magneto rheological Fluids Electro rheological Fluids, Shape Memory Materials, Bio-Materials, metal matrix composites (MMC), their applications in aerospace and automobiles, Super-plastic materials

Unit 3 (4 hrs)

Design

Design consideration – process design – mechanical design

Unit 4 (8 hrs)

Micro manufacturing/Micro fabrication

Preparation of the substrate, Physical Vapour Deposition, Chemical Vapour Deposition, Ion Implantation, Coatings for high temperature performance, Electrochemical and spark discharge and Plasma coating methods, electron beam and laser surface processing, Organic and Powder coatings, Thermal barrier coating, LIGA process

Unit 5 (6 hrs)

Micro sensors

Smart Sensor, Actuator and Transducer Technologies, Smart Sensors: Accelerometers; Force Sensors; Load Cells; Torque Sensors; Pressure Sensors; Microphones; Sensor Arrays

Unit 6 (6 hrs)

Micro actuators

Smart Actuators: Displacement Actuators; Force Actuators; Power Actuators; Vibration Dampers; Shakers; micro Fluidic Pumps; micro Motors Smart Transducers: Ultrasonic Transducers; Sonic Transducers;

References:

1. MEMS and Microsystems: Design and Manufacture, Tai Ran Hsu, Tata McGraw Hill, 2002.
2. Smart Materials and Structures, M.V. Gandhi and B.S. Thompson, Chapman & Hall, London; New York, 1992 (ISBN: 0412370107).
3. Intermetallic compounds VOL I & II, Westbrook J.H & Fleischer R.L., John Wiley, Chichester 1995.
4. Micro sensors, MEMS and smart Devices, Julian W. Gardner & Vijay K. Varadan, John Wiley & Sons, 2001.
5. Smart Structures: Analysis and Design, A.V. Srinivasan, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge; New York, 2001 (ISBN: 0521650267).
6. Smart Structures and Materials, B. Culshaw, Artech House, Boston, 1996 (ISBN: 0890066817).

(DEC-II)

MCH(DE)-19007 Autotronics and Vehicle Intelligence

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz - 40
End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes

1. Comprehensive fundamental and technical knowledge of sensors and transducers used in auto vehicles and vehicle intelligence.

2. Ability to understand, analyze and use various SI and CI Management systems
3. Ability to use MATLAB and Simulink for On Board diagnostics

Course Contents

Fundamentals of Automotive Electric Systems, Batteries, alternator, starter motor, ignition systems, headlamp, wiper motor, etc

Sensors & Actuators: Hall Effect, hot wire, thermistor, piezo electric, piezoresistive, based sensors. Introduction, basic sensor arrangement, types of sensors, oxygen concentration sensor, lambda sensor, crankshaft angular position sensor, cam position sensor, Mass air flow (MAF) rate, Manifold absolute pressure (MAP), Throttle plate angular position, engine oil pressure sensor, vehicle speed sensor, stepper motors, relays, detonation sensor, emission sensors.

Powertrain , SI Engine Management ,Layout, Components of SI FI systems, types of FI systems: Throttle body, MPFI, GDI. Group and sequential injection techniques.

Electronic ignition systems: Advantages of electronic ignition systems. Types of solid state ignition systems and their principle of operation, Contactless electronic ignition system, Electronic spark timing control.

CI Engine Management, Fuel injection system, parameters affecting combustion, noise and emissions in CI engines. Pilot, main, advanced, post injection and retarded post injection. Electronically controlled Unit Injection - system. Layout of the common rail fuel injection system. Working of components like fuel injector, fuel pump, rail pressure limiter, flow limiter, EGR valve control in electronically controlled systems.

On-board Diagnostics: OBD-I, OBD-II, EOBD, Indian Scenario Transmission Systems: AMT, OCT, AT , Chassis Control Systems, ABS, ESP, RSC, ASBRS, EPS, Active suspension systems

Model Based Design: Overview of The Math Works and MATLAB- System modeling in the Simulink environment. Traditional system design process -Model-Based Design in the Simulink environment. Model-Based Design for embedded system development -Algorithm simulation -Software-in-the-loop (SIL) verification. Processor-in-the-loop (PIL) verification -Real-time deploy- Hardware in Loop development.

References

1. Young and Griffith, , Automotive Electrical systems, Butterworth Pub.
2. C. P. Nakra Basic automotive electrical systems, Dhanpat Rai Pub.
3. William H. Grouse, Automotive mechanics, TMH
4. A. W. Judge Modern Electrical Equipments,
5. P.L. Kohli, Automotive Electrical Equipment, TMH
6. N. R. Khatawale, Automotive Electrical Auxiliary Systems
7. Mano, Digital Logic and Computer Design, Prentice Hall India

(DEC II)

MCH (DE)-19008 Nanotechnology

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz - 40
End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes

1. Understand the basic knowledge of Nanobiotechnology and DNA structures.

2. Understand the application of Nanomaterials in biotechnology and acquire the knowledge about the DNA, proteins, amino acids, drug delivery, biomedicine etc.
3. Provide the knowledge in basics of nanotechnology in biotechnology
4. Understand about the functional principles of bionanotechnology

Course Contents

INTRODUCTION TO NANOMATERIALS Zero-dimensional, one-dimensional and two-dimensional nanostructures, size dependent properties – quantum confinement – optical properties - specific heat and melting point- mechanical properties – super plasticity - plastic deformation of ceramics - nanoceramics - catalytic properties. Synthesis of nanomaterials - bottom-up and top-down approaches - nanoparticles - colloidal technique - homogeneous and heterogeneous nucleation - synthesis of metallic and semiconductor nanoparticles - stabilization of nanoparticles - sonochemical method-synthesis and properties of core-shell nanoparticles. Nanowires and nanorods - spontaneous growth - vapour-liquid-solid growth – template-based synthesis - nanostructured films - self-assembly - molecular self-assembly in solutions – self assembly of nanoparticles - Langmuir-Blodgett films - electrochemical deposition.

EXPERIMENTAL TECHNIQUES Principle, working and interpretation of results of – XRD – XPS - AES – EDS - SEM - STM – AFM – TEM - HRTEM - BET surface area and porosimetry - UV-Vis - FTIR and Raman spectroscopy - Thermal analysis – TGA, DTA and DSC.

CARBON NANOTUBES Fullerenes - graphene - carbon nanotubes (CNTs) - SWCNT- MWCNT – synthesis - methods of opening, filling and purifying carbon nanotubes – geometrical structure of CNTs – electronic structure of CNTs – metallic and semiconducting CNTs – CNTFETs – CNT circuits - prospects of an all-CNT nanoelectronics. (ref. 22, 24-26)

NANOLITHOGRAPHY Nanostructures fabricated by physical techniques – lithography – photo, electron beam, X-ray, ion beam, and AFM and STM based lithography – nanolithography – soft lithography – microcontact printing – dip-pen nanolithography – assembly of nanostructures.

NANOCOMPOSITES Ceramic/metal nanocomposites - nanocomposites by mechanical alloying – nanocomposites from sol – gel synthesis – nanocomposites by thermal spray synthesis – thin-film nanocomposites: multilayers and granular films – carbon nanotube-based nanocomposites – inorganic nanocomposites for optical applications – inorganic nanocomposites for electrical applications – percolation effects and transport phenomena in composite systems – nanoporous structures and membranes – nanocomposites for magnetic applications - nanocomposite structures having miscellaneous properties.

References

1. C. N. R. Rao, A. Müller, A. K. Cheetham, The Chemistry of Nanomaterials :Synthesis, Properties and Applications, Volume 1, Wiley-VCH, Verlag GmbH, Germany (2004).
2. C. Bre´chignac P. Houdy M. Lahmani, Nanomaterials and Nanochemistry, Springer Berlin Heidelberg, Germany (2006).
3. Guozhong Cao, Nanostructures & Nanomaterials Synthesis, Properties G;Z: Applications, World Scientific Publishing Private, Ltd., Singapore (2004).

4. Zhong Lin Wang, Characterization Of Nanophase Materials, Wiley-VCH, Verlag GmbH, Germany (2004).
5. Carl C. Koch, Nanostructured Materials: Processing, Properties and Potential Applications, Noyes Publications, William Andrew Publishing Norwich, New York, U.S.A (2002).

(DEC-II)

MCH (DE)-19009 Industrial Instrumentation and Control

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz -40
End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes

1. Identify, formulate and solve a problem of Instrumentation and Control Engineering
2. Design and conduct experiments for measurement and ability to analyze and interprets data.
3. Demonstrate an understanding of sensors / transducers.

Syllabus Contents

General concepts and terminology of measurement systems, static and dynamic characteristics, errors, standards and calibration. Introduction, principle, construction and design of various active and passive transducers. Introduction to semiconductor sensors and its applications. Design of signal conditioning circuits for various Resistive, Capacitive and Inductive transducers and piezoelectric transducer. Introduction to transmitters, two wire and four wire transmitters, Smart and intelligent Transmitters. Design of transmitters. Introduction to EMC, interference coupling mechanism, basics of circuit layout and grounding, concept of interfaces, filtering and shielding. Safety: Introduction, electrical hazards, hazardous areas and classification, non-hazardous areas, enclosures – NEMA types, fuses and circuit breakers. Protection methods: Purging, explosion proofing and intrinsic safety.

References

1. M. Sze, "Semiconductor sensors", John Wiley & Sons Inc., Singapore, 1994.
2. Noltingk B. E., "Instrumentation Reference Book", 2nd Edition, Butterworth Heinemann, 1995.
3. L. D. Goettsche, "Maintenance of Instruments and Systems – Practical guides for measurements and control", ISA, 1995.
4. John P. Bentley, Principles of Measurement Systems, Third edition, Addison Wesley Longman Ltd., UK, 2000.
5. Doebelin E. O, Measurement Systems - Application and Design, Fourth edition, McGraw-Hill International Edition, New York, 1992.

(DEC-III)

MCH(DE)- 19003 Computer Integrated Manufacturing

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz - 40
End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes

1. Understand various concepts of scaling and transportation in CAD.
2. Analyse and understand the MRP I and II.
3. Understand Computer Aided Process planning and its various types.

Syllabus Contents

Types of Computer systems - Input devices - Output devices - CAD/CAM Software - Graphics standards, Basic Definitions Modes of Graphics Operations, User Interface, Software modules, Modelling and Viewing, Software Development, Efficient use of CAD/CAM Software, Microcomputer based CAD/CAM. 2D Representation and Transformation of Points, Transformation of Lines, Rotation, Reflection, Scaling and combined transformations, 3Dscaling, shearing, Rotation, Reflection, Translation, Projections parametric representation of Ellipse, Parabola, Hyperbola. Wire frame, Surface and Solid modelling - Solid modelling packages - Finite Element Analysis (FEA) - Introduction and procedures - Solution Techniques- Introduction to FEA packages. Manufacturing Planning and Control - CAD/CAM Integration - Principles of Computer Integrated Manufacturing - Hierarchical Network of Computers - Local Area Networks – Process Planning – Computer Aided Process Planning - Retrieval and Generative approaches. Computer Integrated Production Management System - Master Production Schedule - Material Requirement Planning - Inventory Management - Manufacturing and Design Data Base - Capacity Planning - Shop Floor Control - Functions - Order release - Order Scheduling - Order progress - Factory data collection.

References:

1. Ibrahim Zeid, CAD/CAM, " Theory and Practaice ", Tata McGraw-Hill Ed., 1998.
2. David F.Rogers and Alan Adams.J, " Mathematical Elements for Computer Graphics ", McGraw-Hill Publishing Company International Edition, 1990.

(DEC-III)

MCH(DE)-19010 Fuzzy Logic and Neural Networks

Teaching Scheme

Lectures : 3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz - 40
End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes

Upon completion of the said course the student will be able to:

1. Comprehend the concepts of feed forward neural networks
2. Analyze the various feedback networks.
3. Understand the concept of fuzziness involved in various systems and fuzzy set theory.
4. Comprehend the fuzzy logic control and adaptive fuzzy logic and to design the fuzzy control using genetic algorithm.
5. Analyze the application of fuzzy logic control to real time systems.

Syllabus Contents

Fuzzy Set Theory and Fuzzy Logic Control:

Basic concepts of fuzzy sets – Operations on fuzzy sets –Fuzzy relation equations – Fuzzy logic control – Fuzzification – Defuzzification – Knowledge base – Decision making logic – Membership functions – Rule base.

Adaptive Fuzzy Systems: Performance index – Modification of rule base – Modification of membership functions –simultaneous modification of rule base and membership functions – Genetic algorithms – Adaptive fuzzy system- Neuro fuzzy systems.

Artificial Neural Networks:

Introduction – history of neural networks – multilayer perceptrons –Back propagation algorithm and its variants – Different types of learning, examples

Mapping and Recurrent Net Works:

Counter propagation – Self organization Map – Cognitron and Neocognitron - Hopfield Net- kohonnen Nets- Grossberg Nets- Art-I, Art-II reinforcement learning

Case Studies:

Application of fuzzy logic and Neural network to Measurement- control – Adaptive Neural controllers, Signal processing and Image processing.

References

1. Millon W.T , Sutton R.S and Werbos P.J, Neural Networks for control MIT Press 1992
2. Klir ,G.J and Yuan B.B Fuzzy sets and Fuzzy logic , Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd. ,, New Delhi 1997
3. Kosko. Neural Networks and Fuzzy systems,. Prentice hall of India Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi 1994
4. Dirankov D. Hellendoorn H, Reinfrank M ,.Introduction to Fuzzy control , Narosa Publishing House .. New Delhi 1996
5. Zurada J.M Introduction to Artificial Neural Systems Jaico Publishing House , New Delhi 1994
6. Vallum B.R and Hayagriva V.R C++, Neural networks and Fuzzy logic , BPB Publications , New Delhi , 1996

(DEC-III)

MCH(DE)-19011 Advanced Control System

Teaching Scheme

Lectures :3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz - 40
End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes

1. Demonstrate non-linear system behavior by phase plane and describing function methods
2. Perform the stability analysis nonlinear systems by Lyapunov method
3. Develop design skills in optimal control problems
4. Derive discrete-time mathematical models in both time domain (difference equations, state equations) and zdomain (transfer function using z-transform).
5. Predict and analyze transient and steady-state responses and stability and sensitivity of both open-loop and closed-loop linear, time-invariant, discrete-time control systems.
6. Acquire knowledge of state space and state feedback in modern control systems, pole placement, design of state observers and output feedback controllers

Syllabus Contents

State space Analysis State Space Representation, Solution Of State Equation, State Transition Matrix, Canonical Forms – Controllable Canonical Form, Observable Canonical Form, Jordan Canonical Form. Tests For Controllability And Observability For Continuous Time Systems – Time Varying Case, Minimum Energy Control, Time Invariant Case, Principle Of Duality, Controllability And Observability Form Jordan Canonical Form And Other Canonical Forms. Describing Function Analysis -Introduction To Nonlinear Systems, Types Of Nonlinearities, Describing Functions, Describing Function Analysis Of Nonlinear Control Systems. Phase-Plane Analysis Introduction To Phase-Plane Analysis, Method Of Isoclines For Constructing Trajectories, Singular Points, Phase-Plane Analysis Of Nonlinear Control Systems. Stability Analysis Stability In The Sense Of Lyapunov., Lyapunov's Stability And Lypanov's Instability Theorems. Direct Method Of Lypanov For The Linear And Nonlinear Continuous Time Autonomous Systems. Modal Control Effect Of State Feedback On Controllability And Observability, Design Of State Feedback Control Through Pole Placement. Full Order Observer And Reduced Order Observer. Calculus Of Variations Minimization Of Functionals Of Single Function, Constrained Minimization. Minimum Principle. Control Variable Inequality Constraints. Control And State Variable Inequality Constraints. Euler Lagrangine Equation. Optimal Control Formulation Of Optimal Control Problem. Minimum Time, Minimum Energy, Minimum Fuel Problems. State Regulator Problem. Output Regulator Problem. Tracking Problem, Continuous-Time Linear Regulators.

References

1. K. Ogata, Modern Control Engineering, Prentice Hall of India, 3rd edition, 1998
2. I.J. Nagarath and M. Gopal, Control Systems Engineering , New Age International (P) Ltd.
3. M. Gopal, Digital Control and State Variable Methods, Tata Mc Graw-Hill Companies, 1997.
4. Stainslaw H. Zak, Systems and Control , Oxford Press, 2003.
5. M. Gopal Modern Control System Theory, New Age International Publishers, 2nd edition, 1996

(DEC III)

MCH(DE)-19012 Entrepreneurship Essentials

Teaching Scheme

Lectures :3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz - 40
End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes

1. Identify a business opportunity
2. Evaluate an idea and assess the market
3. Explore the risks and rewards of entrepreneurship
4. Leverage experiments to validate concepts and refine your business strategy
5. Discover the key financial decisions entrepreneurs must make in the early stages of a startup

6. Understand the process of raising capital and speaking to investors

Syllabus Contents

Definition, Innovation and entrepreneurship, Contributions of entrepreneurs to the society, risk-opportunities perspective and mitigation of risks. Corporate entrepreneurship or intrapreneurship.

Opportunity Identification, factors determining competitive advantage, Market segment, market structure, blue ocean strategy, Marketing research, Demand-supply analysis

Value proposition, Business Model Canvas, Developing an Effective Business Model, Legal forms of business.

Design Thinking, Design-Driven Innovation, TRIZ (Theory of Inventive Problem Solving), Zero-based design, Systems thinking, SPRINT Lean product development, Lean entrepreneurship, Lean manufacturing, Go-to-market strategy

What is a balance team and why is it important, Recruiting early employees, Writing a business plan, Pitching.

Preparing financial statements, analysis of opportunities based on -nancials, break-even & margin of safety analysis

Government incentives for entrepreneurship, Incubation, acceleration, Funding new ventures, Legal aspects of business

References

1. Norman M. Scarborough, Jeffrey R. Cornwell, Essentials of Entrepreneurship and Small Business Management, Pearson
2. H. Nandan, Fundamentals of Entrepreneurship 3rd Edition, PHI

SEMESTER III

(MCH- 20001) Dissertation Phase – I

Teaching Scheme

Practical work 18 hr/week

Examination Scheme

Term Work & Oral Exam: 100 Marks

Course Outcomes:

Students will demonstrate the ability to:

1. Identify the problem and formulate it.
2. Carry out an extensive literature review will help them in understanding the latest happenings in the field.
3. Understand and analyze the problem.

Project should be research oriented with Mechatronics system involving detailed analysis or development of the models related to Mechatronics and as per the common instructions for all programs of M.Tech.

Extensive literature survey of the area undertaken for the dissertation work.

SEMESTER IV

(MCH- 20003) Dissertation Phase – II

Teaching Scheme

Practical work 18 hr/week

Examination Scheme

Term Work & Oral Exam: -- 100 Marks

Course Outcomes:

1. Apply the techniques/knowledge learned in the various courses.
2. Model, analyze, prototype and provide solution to the identified problem.
3. Publish his/her work in reputed conference and Journals.

Project should be research oriented experimental work, involving detailed analysis or development of Model/ Prototype related to Mechatronics system and as per the common instructions for all programs of M. Tech.

(Interdisciplinary Open Course offered to other Programmes)
(IOC) Reliability Engineering

Teaching Scheme

Lectures :3 hrs/week

Examination Scheme

T1/T2/ Assignments/ Quiz - 40

End-Sem Exam- 60 marks

Course Outcomes

1. Understand the importance and application of reliability.
2. Use the concepts of reliability in designing and maintenance of products.
3. Simulate techno economic life which is very important for industry application.

Syllabus Contents

- Basic Probability, concept and various distributions. Concept of Reliability and analysis of various configurations of assemblies and sub-assemblies. Series, Parallel and other grouping. System reliability. Set theory, optimal Cut Set and Tie Set, 'star-delta' method, matrix method etc. System reliability determination through 'Event Tree' analysis and Fault tree analysis.
- Usage monitoring of plant and evaluation of reliability through failure data analysis.
- Concept of loading roughness, probability in design including evaluation of safety margin. Reliability of Engineering Design; Mean, Median & K statistics for Reliability evaluation (non parametric, Short Sample).
- Monte-Carlo simulation and Techno economic life.
- Optimal allocation of component reliability to achieve maximum system reliability – various techniques and methods such as Proportional, Conditional, AGREE, ARINC etc.
- Reliability, Availability and Maintainability of equipment.
- A number of case studies done in Indian perspectives using Short Sample, nonparametric reliability.
- Fault Tree Analysis (FTA), Failure Modes and Effects Analysis (FMEA), Failure Modes, Effects and Criticality Analysis (FMECA). R.P.N., Graph theory etc. Diagnostic maintenance through ferrography, Vibration Signature, SOAP and other programme

References

1. C. Singh and C.S. Dhillon, Engineering Reliability-New Techniques and Applications –John Wiley and Sons
2. K. C. Kapoor and L. R. Lubersome, Reliability in Engineering Design Willey Publication.
3. L. S. Srinath, Concepts in Reliability Engineering- Affiliated West Press.