COEP Technological University Pune

(A Unitary Public University of Govt. of Maharashtra)

School of Mechanical and Materials Engineering

Curriculum Structure S. Y. B.Tech. (Regular + Lateral Entry)

Department of Metallurgy and Materials Engineering

(Effective from: A.Y. 2024-25)

List of Abbreviations

Abbreviation	Title
AEC	Ability Enhancement Course
BS	Basic Science Course
ESC	Engineering Science Course
PCC	Programme Core Course
PEC	Programme Elective Course
OE/SE	Open/School Elective other than particular program
MDM	Multidisciplinary Minor
VSEC	Vocational and Skill Enhancement Course
HSMC	Humanities Social Science and Management
IKS	Indian Knowledge System
VEC	Value Education Course
RM	Research Methodology
INTR	Internship
PBL	Project
CEA	Community Engagement Activity/Field Project
CCA	Co-curricular & Extracurricular Activities

S. Y. B. Tech. Metallurgy and Materials Technology [Regular]

Sr.	Course	Course		_		_		S Cr				Scheme s in %	
No.	Туре	Code	Course Name	L	Т	Ρ	S	Cr	1	Theory	1	Laboratory	
									MSE	TA	ESE	ISE	ESE
01	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Principles of Physical Metallurgy	3	0	2	1	4	30	10	60	50	50
02	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Materials Thermodynamics and Kinetics	3	1	0	1	4	30	10	60		
03	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Furnace Technology	2	0	0	1	2	30	20	50		
04	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Materials Testing Lab	0	0	2	1	1				CIE:	100
05	OE	<tbd></tbd>	Device Materials	2	0	0	1	2	30	20	50		
06	HSMC	<tbd></tbd>	Principles of Economics	2	0	0	0	2	30	20	50		
07	VEC-I	<tbd></tbd>	Constitution of India and Universal Human Values	1	0	0	0	1	С	IE: 10	0	-	
08	AEC-II	<tbd></tbd>	Indian Language: Sanskri/Pali	2	0	0	0	2	С	IE: 10	0		
09	CEA	<tbd></tbd>	Social Summer Intern. or Field Project	0	0	0	0	2				CIE:	100
			Total	15	01	04	05	20					

[Level 5 UG Diploma] Semester -III

[Level 5 UG Diploma] Semester -IV

Sr.	Course	Course Name T P S						Scheme s in %)					
No.	Туре	Code	Course Name	L	Т	Р	S	Cr	Т	heory	/	Laboratory	
									MSE	TA	ESE	ISE	ESE
01	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Fundamentals of Metal Working	3	0	2	1	4	30	10	60	50	50
02	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Non Ferrous Laboratory	0	0	2	1	1				CIE:	100
03	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Extractive Metallurgy	2	0	0	1	2	30	20	50		
04	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Modern Chemical Analysis of Materials Laboratory	0	0	2	1	1				CIE:	100
05	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Polymers and Composites	3	0	2	1	4	30	10	60	50	50
06	OE	<tbd></tbd>	Manufacturing of Electronic Devices	2	0	0	1	2	30	20	50		
07	MDM-I	<tbd></tbd>	Fundamentals of Metallurgy	3	0	0	1	3	30	10	60		
08	VSEC	<tbd></tbd>	Micro Project	0	0	4	0	2				50	50
09	HSMC	<tbd></tbd>	Principles of Entrepreneurship	2	0	0	1	2	30	20	50		
10	VEC-II	<tbd></tbd>	Environmental Studies	1	0	0	1	1	C	(E: 10	0		
			Total	16	00	12	09	22					

Legends: L-Lecture, T-Tutorial, P-Practical, S-Self Study, Cr-Credits ISE-In-Semester-Evaluation, ESE-End-Semester-Evaluation, MSE-Mid-Semester-Evaluation, TA-Teachers' Assessment, CIE-Continuous-Internal-Evaluation

Exit option to qualify for Diploma in Materials Engineering:

Sr.	Course	Course			-		PS	C		(Weig	Scheme s in %))	
No.	Туре	Code	Course Name	L	•	Р	2	Cr	Т	heory	/	Labor	atory
									MSE	TA	ESE	ISE	ESE
01	Exit Course	<tbd></tbd>	Materials Process Laboratory (Powder Metallurgy, Casting, Materials Joining, Rolling, Forging)	0	0	6	1	3				CIE:	100
02	Exit Course	<tbd></tbd>	Materials Testing Software and Microstructure Analysis Laboratory	0	0	6	1	3				CIE:	100
		00	00	12	02	06							

S. Y. B. Tech. Metallurgy and Materials Technology [Lateral Entry]

Sr.	Course	Course Name IIIT PIS				Evaluation (Weightage							
No.	Туре	Code	Course Name	L	Т	Р	S	Cr	T	heory		Laboratory	
									MSE	TA	ESE	ISE	ESE
01	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Principles of Physical Metallurgy	3	0	2	1	4	30	10	60	50	50
02	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Materials Thermodynamics and Kinetics	3	1	0	1	4	30	10	60		
03	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Furnace Technology	2	0	0	1	2	30	20	50		
04	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Materials Testing Lab	0	0	2	1	1				CIE:	100
05	OE	<tbd></tbd>	Device Materials	2	0	0	1	2	30	20	50		
06	AEC-II	<tbd></tbd>	Indian Language: Sanskrit/Pali	2	0	0	0	2	C	IE: 10	0	-	
07	VEC-I	<tbd></tbd>	Constitution of India and Universal Human Values	1	0	0	0	1	C	IE: 10	0		
08	BSC	<tbd></tbd>	Mathematics	3	0	0	1	3	30	10	60		
09	HSMC	<tbd></tbd>	Principles of Economics	2	0	0	0	2	30	20	50		
	Total 18 01 04 06 21												

[Level 5 UG, Diploma] Semester -III

[Level 5 UG, Diploma] Semester -IV

Sr.	Course	Course		_		_	S Cr					Scheme s in %)	
No.	Туре	Code	Course Name	L	Т	Р	S	Cr	Т	heory	/	Laboratory	
									MSE	TA	ESE	ISE	ESE
01	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Fundamentals of Metal Working	3	0	2	1	4	30	10	60	50	50
02	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Non Ferrous Laboratory	0	0	2	1	1				CIE:	100
03	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Extractive Metallurgy	2	0	0	1	2	30	20	50		
04	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Modern Chemical Analysis of Materials Laboratory	0	0	2	1	1				CIE:	100
05	PCC	<tbd></tbd>	Polymers and Composites	3	0	2	1	4	30	10	60	50	50
06	OE	<tbd></tbd>	Manufacturing of Electronic Devices	2	0	0	1	2	30	20	50		
07	MDM-I	<tbd></tbd>	Multidisciplinary Minor-I	3	0	0	1	3	30	10	60		
08	VSEC	<tbd></tbd>	Micro Project	0	0	4	0	2				50	50
09	HSMC	<tbd></tbd>	Principles of Entrepreneurship	2	0	0	1	2	30	20	50		
10	VEC-II	<tbd></tbd>	Environmental Studies	1	0	0	1	1	C	IE: 10	0		
11	HSMC	<tbd></tbd>	Communication Skills	1	0	2	0	2	C	IE:10	0	CIE	100
			Total	17	00	14	09	24					

Legends: L-Lecture, T-Tutorial, P-Practical, S-Self Study, Cr-Credits ISE-In-Semester-Evaluation, ESE-End-Semester-Evaluation, MSE-Mid-Semester-Evaluation, TA-Teachers' Assessment, CIE-Continuous-Internal-Evaluation

Exit option to qualify for Diploma in Materials Engineering:

Sr.	Course	Course			_		-					ation Scheme htages in %)			
No.	Туре	Code	Course Name	L	Т	Р	S	Cr	Cr Theory		/	Laboratory			
									MSE	TA	ESE	ISE	ESE		
01	Exit Course	<tbd></tbd>	Materials Process Laboratory (Powder Metallurgy, Casting, Materials Joining, Rolling, Forging)	0	0	6	1	3				CIE:	100		
02	Exit Course	<tbd></tbd>	Materials Testing Software and Microstructure Analysis Laboratory	0	0	6	1	3				CIE:	100		
	Tota					12	02	06							

Course Code		Scheme of Evaluation	MSE, TA and ESE
Teaching Plan	3-0-0-1 = 3	MSE and TA	30 and 10
Credits	3	ESE	60

Course: PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL METALLURGY

Course Outcome:

At the end of this course, the students will demonstrate the ability to:

- 1. Understand the fundamentals of physical metallurgy.
- 2. Illustrate the binary phase diagrams and analyze the various phases present on it.
- 3. Create microstructure- properties correlation for ferrous and light weight alloys
- 4. Apply the knowledge of physical metallurgy to select proper ferrous material for specific applications.

Unit	Contents	Lecture					
01.	Metallography: Specimen preparation for microscopic examination,	06					
	Quantitative Metallography, volume fraction of phases by area, linear						
	analysis, point counting methods for grain size and phase measurements,						
	grain size significance and measurement, macroscopic examination methods						
	Self-Study: Metallurgical microscopes						
02.	Solidification: Solidification, nucleation and growth, dendrites, surface	06					
	energy & interfacial phenomena, interfacial phenomena in liquid-solid						
	interface.						
	Solid Solutions and Phase diagrams: Solid solution and intermediate						
	phases, Gibb's phase rule, phase equilibria, alloy phases and compounds,						
	Cooling curves, Hume Rothery's rule of solid solution formation, Binary						
	equilibrium diagrams and related microstructures, Lever rule application,						
	Non equilibrium cooling of alloys.						
	Iron-Carbide system: Allotropic Transformation of Iron, Iron-Iron carbide						
03.	phase diagram, critical temperatures, plain carbon steels, slow cooling of	06					
	steels, Effect of Carbon on Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of						
	Plain Carbon Steel. Transformation Products of Austenite : Pearlite, Bainite,						
	Martensite.						

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	TTT and CCT diagrams: Plotting of Time Temperature Transformation	
	(TTT) Diagram, Continuous Cooling Transformation (CCT) diagram, Effect	
	of carbon, grain size and alloying elements on TTT and CCT Curves.	
	Importance of IT and CCT diagrams for heat treatment.	
	Self-Study: Effect of Impurities (S, P, Si, Mn) on Properties of Plain Carbon	
	Steel, Classification, and specifications of steels. Properties and Applications	
	of Plain Carbon Steel.	
04.	Cast Irons: Fe-Graphite diagram, Factors controlling microstructure, Types	06
	of cast irons: gray, White, malleable cast, Nodular (SGCI), Chilled and	
	Mottled cast iron, Alloy cast irons: Ni hard, Ni resist, Silal, Austempered	
	Ductile Iron (ADI).	
	Self-Study: Step bar Test, Properties and Applications of Various Types	
	Cast Irons	
05.	Copper and Copper Base Alloys: Phase diagrams and microstructure of Cu	06
	based alloys: brasses – Single Phase, Two Phase Brass. Bronzes - Sn	
	Bronzes, Si Bronzes, Al Bronzes, Be Bronzes, Cupronickel and nickel	
	silvers.	
	Self-Study: Properties and applications of various types of brasses and	
	bronzes	
06	Light metal alloys: Classification, Properties, and Applications:	06
	Aluminium, Magnesium and Titanium alloys. Precipitation hardening of Al-	
	Cu system, Modification treatment of Al-Si system.	
	Self-Study: Classification and Temper designation of Aluminium and,	
	Magnesium alloys.	

Suggested learning resources:

Text Books:

- 1. S. H. Avner, Introduction to Physical Metallurgy, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 1997.
- 2. Askeland & Phule, Material science & Engineering of materials,4th edition, Thomson Publication,2003.
- R. A. Higgins, Engineering Metallurgy: Applied Physical Metallurgy Volume -I, R.E. Krieger Publishing Company, 1983.
- 4. Vijendra Singh, Physical Metallurgy, Standard Publishers Distributors, 2005.

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- 5. V. Raghvan, Physical Metallurgy, PHI learning Pvt. Ltd., Second edition 2006.
- 6. W.F.Smith, Principles of Material Science and Engineering, 2nd edition, McGraw-Hill Companies;1990.

Reference Books:

- 1. Robert E. Reed Hill, Physical Metallurgy Principles, 2nd edition, Van Nostrand, 1972.
- 2. ASM Handbook Volume 9: Editor George F. Vander Voort, ASM International, 2004.
- 3. ASM Handbook Volume 3: Alloy Phase diagram, ASM International, 1992.

Course: PRINCIPLES OF PHYSICAL METALLURGY LABORATORY

Course Code		Scheme of Evaluation	ISE and ESE
Teaching Plan	0-0-2-0 = 1	ISE	50
Credits	1	ESE (Oral)	50

Course Outcome:

At the end of laboratory course, the students will demonstrate the ability to:

- 1. Prepare the samples for microscopic examination and understand the concepts of quantitative metallography.
- 2. Analyze and interpret the microstructures of various plain carbon steels and cast irons.
- 3. Draw conclusions related to grain size, manufacturing process or heat treatment related to microstructures of ferrous alloys.

List of Experiments: (Any 08 experiments)

- 1. Preparation of specimens for microscopic examination: Plain carbon steels and Cast irons.
- 2. Preparation of specimen for microscopic examination by hot mounting and cold mounting method.
- 3. Study of etching mechanism of single phase and two phase alloys and preparation of etching reagents for plain carbon steel, cast iron, copper base alloys and aluminium alloys.
- 4. Study of Metallurgical microscope.
- 5. Observation and drawing of different morphologies of grains: equiaxed dendrites, columnar dendrites, cellular structure, equiaxed grains, polygonal grains, elongated grains.
- 6. Estimation of grain size by: i) ASTM comparison method, ii)Heyn's Intercept method and iii) Jefferies planimetric method.
- 7. Observation and interpretation of microstructures of annealed plain carbon steels.
- 8. Observations and interpretation of microstructures of various cast irons.
- 9. Quantitative analysis of microstructures using image analyzer software for grain size, shape, phases distribution and porosity.
- 10. Students will bring unknown metallic sample, prepare it for metallographic observation; observe and describe the microstructure with identification of phases present in it.
- 11. Industrial Visit to relevant industry.

Course: MATERIALS THERMODYNAMICS AND KINETICS

Course Code		Scheme of Evaluation	MSE, TA and ESE
Teaching Plan	3-1-0-1 = 4	MSE and TA	30 and 10
Credits	4	ESE	60

Course Outcomes:

At the end of this course, students will able to

- 1. Understand applications of laws of thermodynamics in metallurgy and material science
- 2. Determine the heat of reaction using Kirchhoff's equation, calculate change of internal energy, entropy and enthalpy and determine the adiabatic flame temperature of the reactions
- 3. Determine the activity of solute in dilute as well as concentrated solutions and understand the meaning of ideal, regular and real solutions.
- 4. Determination of thermodynamic quantities using reversible electrochemical cell and calculate the potential of electrolytic cells.
- 5. Understand reaction kinetics in metallurgical reactions.

Unit	Contents	Lectures		
01.	Thermodynamics systems, Classification, thermodynamic variables, State	07		
	functions, Process variables, Extensive and intensive properties, Energy and			
	first law of thermodynamics, Heat capacity, Enthalpy, Heat of reactions,			
	Hess's law, Kirchoff's equation, Adiabatic flame temperature of the			
	reactions, Thermochemistry.			
02.	Second law of thermodynamics, Entropy, Effect of temperature on entropy,	07		
	Statistical nature of entropy, Combined statements of first and second law of			
	thermodynamics, Gibbs' free energy, Helmholtz's free energy, Maxwell's			
	equations, Gibbs-Helmholtz equation, Clausius-Clapeyron's equation, and its			
	application to phase changes, Free energy as criterion for equilibrium and its			
	applications to metallurgical reactions, Third law of thermodynamics.			
03.	Activity, Equilibrium constant, Le –Chatelier's principle, Chemical	07		
	potential, Law of mass action, Effect of temperature and pressure on			
	equilibrium constant, Vant Hoff's isotherm, Sigma function, Free energy-			
	temperature diagrams, oxygen potential and oxygen dissociation pressure,			
	Gibb's phase rule and its applications, Free energy composition diagram,			
	Ellingham diagrams.			

04.	Solutions, Partial molar quantities, Ideal solutions, Raoult's law, Non ideal solutions, Gibbs-Duhem equation, Free energy of formation of solution, Regular solutions, application to phase equilibria, excess thermodynamic quantities	
05.	Electrochemical cell, Determination of thermodynamic quantities using reversible electrochemical cell, EMF cell, electrode potential, Electrode potential-pH diagrams and their applications.	07
06.	Thermodynamics of crystalline defects: surfaces and interfaces of solids, vacancies and interstitials in solid metals Reaction kinetics: Arrhenius equation, order of reactions	07

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. D.R.Gaskell, Introduction to Thermodynamics of Materials, III Edition, McGraw Hill Book Co.Inc.
- Ahindra Ghosh, Textbook of Materials & Metallurgical Thermodynamics, Prentice Hall India.
- 3. S.K. Bose and S.K. Roy, Principles of Metallurgical Thermodynamics, 1st Edition, Universities Press, Hyderabad.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1. L.S.Darken and R.W.Gurry, Physical Chemistry of Metals, McGraw-Hill, 1958.
- 2. R.H.Parker, An Introduction to Chemical Metallurgy: Pergamon Press, Inc.
- G.S.Upadhya and R.K.Dube, Problems in Metallurgical Thermodynamics and Kinetics, Pergamon Press, Inc. 1977.

Course: FURNACE TECHNOLOGY

Course Code		Scheme of Evaluation	MSE, TA and ESE
Teaching Plan	2-0-0-1 = 2	MSE and TA	30 and 20
Credits	2	ESE	50

Course Outcome:

At the end of course, students will be able to

- 1. Relate selection of Furnace, Fuels, and Refractory with working conditions.
- 2. Select Thermocouple and Atmosphere as per customer requirement.
- Utilize knowledge of various Furnaces used in industry as per applications like Heat Treatment, Iron Making, Steel Making etc.

Unit	Contents	Lecture
01.	Furnaces: Classification of furnaces, construction, working & application of	06
	various fuel fired heating furnaces, materials for industrial furnace construction,	
	accessories such as burners, blowers, pumps, exhaust systems. Combustion	
	calculations, efficient combustion of fuels, excess air requirement, operation, and	
	control of industrial furnaces. Furnace atmospheres, gas flow and heat transfer in	
	furnaces, Wall Losses, Radiation Heat Loss from Surface of Furnace Thermal	
	efficiency. Environmental controls and safety measures.	
	Self-Study: methods of waste heat utilization- regeneration, recuperators, waste	
	heat boilers.	
02	Fuels: Introduction to conventional fuels, Classification, and characteristics of	06
	various fuels. Refractories: Definition, classification, important properties,	
	Materials, and factor affecting selection of refractories, manufacturing of	
	refractories, Phase diagrams of oxide systems and their applications, types and	
	properties of refractories, special refractories, testing of refractories.	
	Self-Study: Testing of fuels. Applications of Refractories.	
03	Arc furnaces: direct and indirect arc furnaces, constructions, working and	08
	applications, numerical. Induction furnace: principle, core and coreless types,	
	skin effect, calculation of minimum frequency, power generation, depth of	
	penetration, numerical. Electric resistance heating, direct and indirect resistance	
	heating, melting of glasses and electric salt bath furnace, calculations of power	
	requirement, design of Muffle furnace.	

	Self-Study: Construction of muffle furnace, types of heating elements, coil	
	dimensions.	
04	Heat treating furnaces: Salt bath furnace, Sealed Quench furnace etc. Blast	04
	furnace construction and raw material., Sintering Furnace and its atmosphere.	
	Temperature measurement, thermocouple principle, calibration and types, optical	
	and radiation pyrometers, temperature controllers- main types of temperature	
	control systems.	
	Self-study: Fluidized bed furnace, fixtures, Cupola construction, raw material.	

Suggested learning resources:

- 1. O. P. Gupta, Elements of Fuels, Furnaces & Refractories, 5th Edition, 2009, Khanna Publishers.
- 2. W. Trinks & M. H. Mawhiney, Industrial Furnaces, 6th Edition, 2004, Wiley New York.
- J. D. Gilchrist, Fuels, Furnaces and Refractories, International Series on Materials Science and Technology, Elsevier Science, 2013.
- F.P.Edneral, Electrometallurgy of Steel and Ferro-alloys,1st Edition, 1979, MIR Publishers.
- 5. S. Sarkar, Fuels & Combustion, 3rd Edition, 2009, Universities Press.
- A. Rashid Chesti, Refractories- Manufacturing, Properties & Applications, 2nd Edition,1991, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

Course: MATERIALS TESTING LABORATORY

Course Code		Scheme of Evaluation	CIE
Teaching Plan	0-0-2-1=1	CIE	100
Credits	1	Oral	

Course Outcome:

At the end of course, students will be able to

- 1. Demonstrate the basic understanding of various testing methods.
- 2. Select and apply appropriate testing method for analysis of materials.
- 3. Compare and evaluate the results of different testing methods for various materials.

List of Experiments/Assignments: (Any 08)

- 1. Tensile Test: to conduct tensile test on standard of M.S./C.I., Plotting of stress- Strain curves and comparison of test results.
- 2. Study the effect of gauge length on percent elongation.
- 3. Evaluation of hardness by Brinell hardness Testing Machine.
- 4. Evaluation of hardness by Rockwell testing machines.
- 5. Evaluation of hardness by Vickers Hardness Testing Machine.
- 6. Evaluation of compressive strength by UTM.
- 7. Effect of L/D ratio on the compressive strength of Brass / aluminium
- 8. Determination of Impact strength by impacting testing machine.
- 9. Evaluation of torsion strength by torsion testing machine.
- 10. Evaluation of Bending strength by UTM.
- 11. Study of dye penetrant, magnetic particles, eddy current, radiography, ultrasonic methods.
- 12. Industrial Visit to relevant industry.

Suggested learning resources:

- 1. ASM handbook Vol. 08, Mechanical Testing and Evaluation.
- 2. Relevant applicable standards for above experiments.

Course: DEVICE MATERIALS (OE - I)

Course Code		Scheme of Evaluation	MSE, TA and ESE
Teaching Plan	2-0-0-1 = 2	MSE and TA	30 and 20
Credits	2	ESE	50

Course Outcome:

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

- 1. Understand theoretical basis of electrical, dielectric, semi conducting, magnetic, optical, and thermal properties of device materials.
- 2. Analyze the effect of process parameters on the structure-property correlationship in device materials.
- 3. Solve the numerical based on fundamental principles
- 4. Select the materials for device fabrication

Unit	Contents	Lectures
01.	Conducting Materials:	06
	Resistivity range, Free electron theory, Drift velocity, Zone theory,	
	Energy/Band gap theory, Conductors, Insulators, and Semiconductors,	
	Fermi-Dirac Equation, Electrical and thermal conductivity, Wiedemann-	
	Franz law, Classical theory: Significance and Limitations, Quantum free	
	electron theory, Temperature and composition dependance of conductivity,	
	Brushes (electrical machines), lamp filaments, fuses and solders, Resistors,	
	Varistors, Capacitors, and Inductors	
02.	Semiconductors:	03
	Types of semiconductors: Intrinsic and Extrinsic, Density of carriers in	
	intrinsic semiconductors, Hall Effect - compound semiconductors,	
	Amorphous and organic semiconductors	
03.	Dielectric and Insulating Materials:	06
	Dielectric polarization under static fields, Types of polarization in dielectrics:	
	electronic, ionic, and dipolar, Various dielectric constants, Dipolar	
	relaxation, Dielectric losses, Polarizations under alternating fields - key	
	mechanisms, breakdown in gases, liquids and solids, Influencing factors for	
	dielectric strength, Materials for capacitor, Piezo and Ferroelectric Materials,	
	Inorganic and Organic materials, Resins and varnishes, Liquid insulators,	

	Gaseous insulators, Temperature dependance of insulating properties and	
	ageing of insulators	
04.	Superconductors:	03
	Superconductors: Fundamentals and classification, Type-I and Type-II	
	superconductors, Effect of magnetic field, Meissner effect, London	
	equations, Josephson effect, Applications of superconductors in device	
	fabrications	
05.	Magnetic Materials:	06
	Concept of magnetic dipoles and ferromagnetism, Hysteresis (loop) curve,	
	Magnetostriction, Concept of hard and soft magnetic materials, Applications	
	of magnetic materials in electrical machines instruments and relays,	
	Permanent magnets (or magnetic materials) and their applications in various	
	electrical devices, Superconductors: Type-I and Type-II superconductors,	
	Effect of magnetic field, Meissner effect, London equations, Josephson	
	effect, Applications of superconductors in device fabrications	
06.	Optical, Energy, Battery Materials, and Plastic Electronics:	06
	Refractive index, Reflectance, Transparency, Translucency, Snell's law,	
	Luminescence, Optical lenses, waveguides, optical fibre, LASER, and opto-	
	electronics devices, Mechanical and functional properties of energy	
	materials, functional materials, functional ceramics, and 2D materials,	
	Transition metal dichalcogenides (TMDs) and Nanowires, Battery materials:	
	cathode, anode, separator materials, and electrolyte, Conducting polymers	

Suggested learning resources:

Textbooks:

- 1. V. Raghavan, Materials Science and Engineering: First Course, Fifth Edition, PHI Learning Pvt Ltd., New Delhi (2011).
- 2. W.D. Callister, J.D. Rethwisch, Materials Science and Engineering: An Introduction, 10th Ed., Wiley (2018).
- 3. William F. Smith, Javad Hashemi, Francisco Presuel-Moreno, Fundamentals of Materials Science and Engineering, McGrow Hill, 6th Ed., (2022).

Reference Books:

1. S.O. Kasap, Principles of Electronic Materials and Devices, Tata McGrow Hill, Second Edition, (2002).

2. Electronic Materials Handbook, ASM International, Materials Park (1989).

Semester IV

Course: FUNDAMENTALS OF METAL WORKING

Course Code		Scheme of Evaluation	MSE, TA and ESE
Teaching Plan	3-0-0-1 = 3	MSE and TA	30 and 10
Credits	3	ESE	60

Course Outcome:

At the end of this course, the students will demonstrate the ability to:

- 1. Understand the mechanism of plastic deformation.
- 2. Classify and compare various metal forming processes and evaluate load-torque requirement for metal forming operations.
- 3. Analyze the defects in various metal forming operations and suggest remedial solution.
- 4. Compute stresses developed in component of different shapes under variety of loading condition.
- 5. Evaluate principal stresses in 2 Dimension and 3 Dimension state of stress to understand yielding criterion.

Unit	Contents	Lecture
01.	Metal Forming: Classification of forming processes, cold, hot and warm	06
	working processes, True Stress-True Strain Curve, flow curve, friction and	
	lubrication, hydrostatic pressure and workability.	
	Rolling: Classification of Rolling Processes and Rolling Mills, Forces and	
	geometrical relations in rolling, Angle of contact and angle of friction,	
	Material, Projected length of contact, Neutral point, Forward slip and	
	backward slip, Analysis of Rolling force, load, Torque. spread in rolling,	
	Problems in Rolling and defects in rolled products.	
	Self-Study: Plastic deformation: Slip System, Slip, Twining, Pierls-Nabbaro	
	stress, Schmid's Law, Resolved Shear Stress (RSS) and Critical Resolved	
	Shear Stress (CRSS), Strain Hardening in Single Crystal and Polycrystalline	
	Material.	

02.	Forging Classification of forging processes, forging in plane strain, Open	06
	and closed die forging, Calculations of forging loads in closed die forging,	
	Residual forces in forging.	
	Wire Drawing: Drawing of rods wires and tubes, Analysis of tube drawing,	
	Temperature increase in wire drawing, Die wear, Water-cooling of dies.	
	Residual stresses in drawn products.	
	Self-Study: Forging equipment, Significance of flow lines, Forging defects.	
	Defects in Drawn Products.	
03.	Extrusion: Classification of extrusion processes, Hot and Cold extrusion.	06
	Analysis of extrusion process, Hydrostatic extrusion. Extrusion of tubing,	
	Sheet Metal Forming: Sheet metal forming and forming methods, Shearing,	
	and blanking, Bending, stretch forming of Sheet Metals, Deep drawing,	
	Forming limit criteria,	
	Self-Study: Extrusion equipment, Deformation and lubrication in extrusion,	
	Extrusion defects. Defects in sheet Metal Forming.	
04.	Stress and Strain on Engineering Components: Types of loading in	06
	materials used in engineering, Basic ideas about stress, direct stress, and	
	shear stress, Hooke's law for three dimensions, Stresses and strains in	
	compound section, Tapered section, Thin cylinders under pressure, Hoop	
	stress and longitudinal stress. Thermal Stresses. Bending stresses in beams,	
	Torsion of shafts and springs.	
05.	2D State of Stress: Concept and determination of two-dimensional principal	06
	planes and principal stresses, maximum shear stress, Mohr's circle of stress-	
	two dimensions, numerical problems based on analytical and Mohr's circle	
	method.	
06	3D State of Stress: System of a body under three dimensional stresses.	06
	Matrix representation of the state of stress under three dimensions, principal	
	planes, and maximum shear stress for three-dimensional state of stress,	
	Yielding criteria.	
	Self-Study: Determination of Principles Stresses by Eigen Values and Eigen	
	Vector.	

Suggested learning resources:

Text Books:

- George E. Dieter, Mechanical Metallurgy, SI Metric Edition, 1988, McGraw-Hill Book Company.
- Mechanical Behavior of Materials, Thomas H. Courtney, Second Edition, 2005, Waveland Press Inc.
- 3. Serope kalpakjian, Steven R. Schmid, Manufacturing Engineering and Technology, International Edition, Fourth Edition, 2001, Prentice Hall International.
- Ghosh A., Mallik A.K., Manufacturing Science, 1985, Affiliated East-West Press (P) Ltd., New Delhi.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- Mechanical Working of Metals, Harris J. N., 1983 Jan 01, Pergamon Press, Elmsford, NY.
- 2. ASM Metals Handbook Vol. 14A: Metal Working: Bulk Forming, Materials Park, Ohio.
- 3. Hosford W.F Caddell, Metal Forming Mechanics and Metallurgy, Prentice Hall, 1983.

Course: FUNDAMENTALS OF METAL WORKING LABORATORY

Course Code		Scheme of Evaluation	ISE and ESE
Teaching Plan	0-0-2-0=1	ISE	50
Credits	1	ESE (Oral)	50

Course Outcome:

At the end of **laboratory** course, the students will demonstrate the ability to:

- 1. Perform various metal working operations such as rolling, forging, extrusion, wire drawing, sheet metal forming and analyze the data.
- 2. Evaluate the effect of cold working and hot working on microstructure and mechanical properties of steel and copper base alloys
- 3. Correlate the structure property relationship associated with different metal working processes.
- 4. Solve numerical based on strength of materials, plastic deformation and metal working processes.

List of Experiments/Assignments: (Any 08 experiments)

- 1. Assessment of non metallic inclusions in steels as per ASTM E 45.
- 2. Effect of cold rolling and process annealing on microstructure and mechanical properties of Copper base alloys, Plain carbon steel and Stainless steel.
- 3. Effect of hot working on microstructure and mechanical properties of Copper base alloys, Plain carbon steel and Stainless steel.
- 4. Study of open die and closed die forging processes. To perform open die forging of Aluminium samples.
- 5. Observations of flow line pattern of forged part.
- 6. Study of rolling mills, effect of rolling parameters on final product, defects in rolled products and their remedial measures.
- 7. To study and perform sheet metal forming operations like deep drawing, stretch forming, shearing, blanking and bending.
- 8. To determine formability of sheet metal using cupping test.
- 9. Study of extrusion of aluminium and its alloys.
- 10. Numerical based on strength of material, plastic deformation and metal working processes.
- Industrial Visit to relevant industry.
 COEP Tech

Course: NON-FERROUS LABORATORY

Course Code		Scheme of Evaluation	CIE
Teaching Plan	0-0-2-1=1	CIE	100
Credits	1	Oral	

Course Outcome:

At the end of **laboratory** course, the students will demonstrate the ability to:

- 1. Understand phase diagrams of Copper, Aluminum, Nickel, Magnesium and Titanium base alloys.
- 2. Understand the method of describing and reporting of observed microstructure.
- 3. Classify Various types of nonferrous alloys based on microstructure and
- 4. Interpret results of heat treatment given to nonferrous alloys and draw structure property relationship.

List of Experiments/Assignments: (Any 08 experiments)

- 1. Preparation of specimen of nonferrous alloys using metallographic techniques and Phase analysis using Image Processing (ImageJ Software).
- 2. To study phase diagrams of aluminium alloys and observe microstructure of cast and wrought aluminium alloys, and correlation of observed results with at least one peer reviewed Research Paper. (preferably separate research article for every student.)
- 3. To study Cu-Zn phase diagram and observe the microstructure of brasses.
- 4. To study phase diagrams of Cu-Sn, Cu-Al, Cu-Ni, Cu-Si alloys and observe the microstructure of various bonzes. and correlation of observed results with at least one peer reviewed Research Paper. (preferably separate research article for every student.)
- 5. To study microstructures of Ni-based or/and Co-based superalloys with at least one peer reviewed Research Paper. (preferably separate research article for every student.)
- 6. To study modification treatment of Al-Si alloys.
- 7. To study the heat treatment of titanium alloys.
- 8. To study heat treatment of magnesium alloys.
- 9. Study of effect of alloy composition, heat treatment cycles, thermo-mechanical treatments on the microstructure and Properties of non-ferrous metals through various peer reviewed Research Papers.

Course: EXTRACTIVE METALLURGY

Course Code		Scheme of Evaluation	MSE, TA and ESE
Teaching Plan	2-0-0-1 = 2	MSE and TA	30 and 20
Credits	2	ESE	50

Course Outcome:

At the end of course students will be able to

- 1. Choose appropriate Mineral Processing Techniques for the type of ore and subsequent extraction methods for various non ferrous metals.
- 2. Assess hydro, pyro and electro metallurgical methods of extraction used for extraction of Metals.
- 3. Select Post extraction Refining methods as per the requirement of end use.
- 4. Demonstrate understanding of metal recycling methods.

Unit	Contents	Lecture
01.	Mineral Processing: Sources of Metals, Introduction to ore dressing,	04
	crushing and grinding, Sizing and sorting, Magnetic and electrostatic	
	separation processes, Principles of floatation, Factors affecting floatation,	
	Self-Study: Locations of ore deposits of non-ferrous metals in India and	
	abroad, historical, and current production of nonferrous metals, Sizing and	
	sorting Equipment.	
02.	Main approaches in extractive metallurgy: Reactivities of Metals,	07
	Principles and Important unit operations of Pyrometallurgy,	
	Hydrometallurgy and Electrometallurgy. Thermodynamic considerations and	
	process selection in extraction of metals, Application of Ellingham Diagram	
	and Predominance Area Diagram. Study of Leaching and precipitation of	
	metals. Basic approaches and methods of Metal Refining: Preparation of	
	Pure compounds and Purification of Bulk Crude Metal.	
	Self-Study : Bioleaching, reduction by gases.	
03.	Metals for Electric Vehicles: Pyrometallurgical extraction of copper-	06
	Roasting, Smelting, Converting, Refining, Copper loss in slag.	
	Imperial smelting process. Principle of electrolysis in winning, fused	

	salt electrolysis, Hall-Heroult process, Refining of Aluminium. Dow's process of extraction of Mg. Self-Study: Bayer's process for production of alumina, newer routes of Aluminium Extraction. Extraction of titanium.	
04.	Hydrometallurgical Extraction and Recycling of Metals : Hydrometallurgical extraction of Zinc, Production of Secondary metals, Recovery of metals from scrap and other secondary sources by pyro-, hydro- and electrometallurgy. Metal Recovery from E-waste.	07

Suggested learning resources:

- 1. H. S. Ray, R. Shreedhar and K.P. Abraham, Extraction of Non-Ferrous Metals, Affiliated East West press pvt. Ltd, Oscar Publications, New Delhi, 2011.
- 2. W. G. Davenport, M. King, M. Schlesinger, and A. K. Bishwas, Extractive metallurgy of Copper, 4th edition, Pergamon Press, 2002.
- 3. H. S. Ray, A. Ghosh, Processes in Extractive Metallurgy, New age international pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2001.

Course: MODERN CHEMICAL ANALYSIS LABORATORY (MCAL)

Course Code		Scheme of Evaluation	CIE
Teaching Plan	0-0-2-1 = 1	CIE	100
Credits	1	Oral	

Course Outcomes

At the end of the laboratory work, students will demonstrate the ability to:

- 1. Demonstrate basic understanding of different methods for chemical analysis.
- 2. Perform elemental analysis experiments from different materials.
- 3. Perform and interpret results of analytical techniques.

List of Experiments/Assignments: (Any 08 experiments)

- 1. Estimation of carbon in steels by colorimeter.
- 2. Analysis of Fe from steel sample.
- 3. Analysis of Mn in steels & cast iron.
- 4. Analysis of Ni in steels & stainless steels
- 5. Analysis of Cr in steels & stainless steels
- 6. Analysis of Cu & Pb by Electro-gravimeter
- 7. Analysis of Carbon in steel and Cast iron by using Strohlien's apparatus
- 8. Analysis of Ni / Cu by Atomic Absorption Spectroscope
- 9. Analysis of compounds by using FTIR/ UV Spectroscopy.
- 10. Chemical analysis by EDS method.
- 11. Estimation of mass of Zinc on steel plate.
- 12. Study of FIVE Indian Standards related to chemical analysis of Elements.
- 13. Industrial Visit to relevant industry.

Suggested learning resources:

- 1. Metallurgical Analysis B.C.Agarwal and S.P. Jain
- 2. Instrumental Methods of Chemical Analysis G.R.Chatwal, S.K.Anand

Course: POLYMERS AND COMPOSITES

Course Code		Scheme of Evaluation	MSE, TA and ESE
Teaching Plan	3-0-0-1 = 3	MSE and TA	30 and 10
Credits	3	ESE	60

Course Outcome:

At the end of this course, students will be able to;

- 1. Understand the basic structures of polymers, their properties and applications.
- 2. Select appropriate techniques for processing of polymers.
- **3.** Distinguish between metal, ceramic and polymer matrix composites along with advantages and limitations of each of these.
- 4. Correlate the microstructure of composite materials to their properties.

Unit	Contents	Lectures
01.	Polymers:	06
	Introduction, Classification of Polymers, Degree of Polymerization,	
	Polymerization Reactions, Polymerization Mechanisms: Addition	
	Polymerization, Copolymerization, Condensation Polymerization, Polymer	
	Structures and Shapes, Cross Linking and Branching, Crystallinity and Stereo-	
	Isomorphism in Polymers.	
	Self Study: Differentiate between Polymer, Metal, Ceramic and their	
	Composites.	
02.	Thermoplastics and Thermoset Polymer:	06
	General-Purpose Thermoplastics, Engineering Thermoplastics, Thermosetting	1
	Plastics (Thermoset), Elastomer (Rubbers), Structure-Property Relationship in	1
	Thermoplastics, Characteristics and Applications of Polymers, Processing of	
	Plastic Materials: Processes Used for Thermoplastic and Thermosetting	
	Materials.	
	Self Study: Applications of Thermoplastic Polymer, Thermoset Polymer and	
	Elastomers etc.	
03.	Mechanical Properties of Polymers:	06
	Deformation and Strengthening of Plastic Materials, Mechanical Properties:	
	Creep and Fracture of Polymeric Materials, Visco-elasticity, Stress Relaxation,	

Glass Transition Temperature and Polymer Degradation	
Self Study: High Performance Polymer, their Characteristics and App	plications.
04. Composite Materials:	06
Introduction, Reinforcements: Natural Fibers, Synthetic Fibers	, Synthetic
Organic and Inorganic Fibers, Particulate and Whiskers Rein	forcements,
Reinforcement-Matrix Interface.	
Self Study: Hybrid and Advanced Composites	
05. Particle and Fiber Reinforced Composites:	06
Large Particle Composites, Dispersion Strengthened Compos	ites, Fiber
Reinforced Composites: Influence of Fiber Length, Orienta	ations and
Concentrations, Fiber Phase, Matrix Phase, Processing of Fiber	Reinforced
Composites, Structural Composites, Rule of Mixture, Fracture Med	chanics and
Toughening Mechanisms.	
Self Study: Applications of Particle and Fiber Reinforced Composition	ites
06. Composites with Polymer/Metal/Ceramic Matrix:	06
Introduction, Metal Matrix Composite Processing, Interface Rea	actions and
Properties of MMCs, Polymer Matrix Composites: Introduction	n, Polymer
Matrices, Processing of PMCs, Ceramic Matrix Composites: In	ntroduction,
Processing and Structure of Monolithic Materials, Processing of CM	1Cs.
Self Study: Applications of PMC, MMC and CMC composites.	

Suggested learning resources:

Text Books:

- V.R. Gowariker, N.V. Viswanathan, Jayadev Sreedhar, Polymer Science, New Age International (P) Limited Publishers, New Delhi, 1996.
- Premamoy Ghosh, Polymer Science and Technology of Plastics and Rubbers, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi,1990.
- F.L.Matthews, and R. D. Rawlings, Composite Materials, Engineering and Science, Woodhead Publishing Limited, Cambridge, England, 1999.

Reference Books:

1. Mel M. Schwartz (R), Composite Materials Handbook, Vol. II, Processing, fabrication and applications, 2nd Edition, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1992.

- K.K. Chawla, Composite Materials Science and Engg., 2nd Edition, Springer Verlag, 1998.
- 3. D. R. Askland and P. P. Phule, The Science and Engineering of Materials, 4th Edition, Pacific Grove Publication, 2003.
- William F. Smith, Principles of Materials Science and Engineering, 3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2002.
- 5. William D. Callister, Jr, Materials Science and Engineering An introduction, sixth edition, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 2004.
- 6. ASM Handbook, Vol. 21, ASM International, OH, USA.

Course: POLYMERS AND COMPOSITES LABORATORY

Course Code		Scheme of Evaluation	ISE and ESE
Teaching Plan	0-0-2-0=1	ISE	50
Credits	1	ESE	50

Course Outcome:

At the end of the laboratory work, students will demonstrate the ability to:

- 1. Select appropriate process for processing of polymers and composites.
- 2. Determine the mechanical properties of polymers and composites.
- 3. Determine theoretical and experimental density of polymers and composites.
- 4. Evaluate electrical and thermal properties of polymers and composites.

List of Experiments/Assignments: (Any 08 experiments):

- 1. To Cast Thin Polymer Film Using Film Casting Method.
- 2. Fabrication of Composites by Injection Moulding Process.
- 3. Fabrication of Composite Compacts by Hot Compaction Process.
- 4. To Measure Density of Composites by Archimedes's Principle.
- 5. Impact Properties of Polymer and Composites by Izod Impact Tes
- 6. To Measure Hardness of Polymers and Composites by Durometers and Micro hardness Tester.
- 7. To Measure Melt Flow Index (MFI) of Polymer and Composites.
- 8. Tensile Properties of Rubber, Polymers and Fiber Reinforced Composites.
- 9. Study of Optical Microstructure of Composites.
- 10. Study of Tribological Properties of Polymer Based Composites.
- 11. Characterization of Composites by XRD.
- 12. Characterization of Fractured Composites by SEM.
- 13. To study Vicat Softening Point Apparatus
- 14. Numericals Based on rule of mixture and inverse rule of mixture.
- 15. Industrial Visit to relevant industry.

Course: MANUFACTURING OF ELECTRONICS DEVICES (OE - II)

Course Code		Scheme of Evaluation	MSE, TA and ESE
Teaching Plan	2-0-0-1 = 2	MSE and TA	30 and 20
Credits	2	ESE	50

Course Outcome:

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

- 1. Understand manufacturing aspects of electrical engineering device devices.
- 2. Analyze the effect of process parameters on the manufacturing of electrical engineering device materials.
- 3. Understand cause-effect relationship in failure of the electrical engineering devices.
- 4. Select the materials and manufacturing processes for device fabrication.

Unit	Contents	Lectures
01.	Single crystal growth techniques:	06
	Classification of single crystal growth techniques (Growth from solid,	
	solution, melt, vapour), Czochralski process, Bridgeman technique, Vernuil	
	method, Zone melting method, Kyropoulos technique, Skull melting,	,
	Floating zone technique, Temperature dependent growth of single crystals,	
	Gel growth.	
02.	Semiconductor, FET and MOSFET Manufacturing Techniques:	06
	Si and Si wafer preparation techniques, Zone refining, Mono crystallization,	
	Floating zone method, Alloy-junction crystals, Growth junctions, Solid	l
	diffusion, Gaseous diffusion, Point contact	
03.	Printed and Integrated circuit fabrication techniques:	02
	Metallization, Lithography, Ion implantation	
04.	Thin film growth/deposition techniques:	06
	Physical and chemical vapour deposition (PVD and CVD), Plasma CVD,	
	Thermal CVD, Sputtering, Atomic layer deposition (ALD), Molecular beam	
	epitaxy, Epitaxial growth, Chemical bath deposition, Plating, Vacuum	1
	evaporation	
05.	Lithography and Etching techniques:	06
	Overview and applications of various electronic devices/materials	

	fabrication techniques such as Photolithography: Vapour prime to soft bake,				
	Alignment, Exposure, Photoresist development, and Advanced Lithography,				
	Etching: Wet etching, Plasma etching, and Ion beam etching				
06.	Exprination valuated accounts system valiability and maintenances	04			
00.	Fabrication related aspects, system reliability, and maintenance:	04			
00.	Productivity and process yield, Processes and device evaluation,	V 4			
00.		04			

Suggested learning resources:

Textbooks:

- V. Raghavan, Materials Science and Engineering: First Course, Fifth Edition, PHI Learning Pvt Ltd., New Delhi (2011).
- William F. Smith, Javad Hashemi, Francisco Presuel-Moreno, Fundamentals of Materials Science and Engineering, McGrow Hill, 6th Ed., (2022).
- 3. S.M. Dhir, Electronic components and materials: Principles, Manufacture, and Maintenance

Reference Books:

- 1. S.O. Kasap, Principles of Electronic Materials and Devices, Tata McGrow Hill, Second Edition, (2002).
- 2. Electronic Materials Handbook, ASM International, Materials Park (1989).

Course: FUNDAMENTALS OF METALLURGY (MDM-I)

Course Code		Scheme of Evaluation	MSE, TA and ESE
Teaching Plan	3-0-0-1 = 3	MSE and TA	30 and 10
Credits	3	ESE	60

Corse Outcome:

- 1. Understand the basic types of materials with their properties.
- 2. Distinguish between microstructures of various metallic materials.
- 3. Demonstrate an understanding of the structure-property-processing correlation of different materials.
- 4. Select and apply suitable types of steels and cast irons as per required application.

Unit	Contents	Lecture
01.	Phase diagrams:	06
	Solid Solutions and Phase diagrams: Solid solution and intermediate phases,	
	Gibb's phase rule, phase equilibria, alloy phases and compounds, Cooling	
	curves, Hume Rothery's rule of solid solution formation, Binary equilibrium	
	diagrams and related microstructures, Lever rule application, Non equilibrium	
	cooling of alloys.	
	Self-study: Overview of Metallic Materials: Ferrous, Non Ferrous Metals and	
	their alloys (Al, Cu, important properties and applications),	
02.	Plain Carbon Steel	06
	Iron - Carbon equilibrium diagram, Critical temperatures. Allotropy, cooling	
	curve and volume changes of pure iron. Microstructure Of slowly cooled steels,	
	estimation of carbon from Microstructures, non-equilibrium cooling of Steels,	
	Transformation products of austenite, Time temperature Transformation	
	diagrams, Critical Cooling rate, continuous cooling transformation diagrams.	
	Self-study: Applications of plain carbon and alloy steels, specifications of some	
	Commonly used steels for engineering applications (e.g. En, DIN, IS etc with	
	examples)	
03.	Alloy steel	06
	Introduction to alloy steel, Effects of alloying elements and examples of alloy	
	steels. Stainless steels and its type, Tool steels and its types.	
	Self study: Specifications and application of various alloys steels.	

04.	Cast Irons	06
	Classification of Cast irons Gray cast irons, nodular cast irons, white cast irons,	
	malleable cast irons, chilled. Effect of various parameters on structure and	
	properties of cast irons.	
	Self study: Applications Of cast irons for different components of machine	
	tools, automobiles, pumps, etc.	

Suggested learning resources:

- 1. V. Raghavan, "Materials Science and Engineering", Prentice Hall of India Publishing Sth Edition 2006.
- 2. D. R. Askland& P. P. Phule, "Material Science & Engineering of Materials", by Cengage Learning Center India Pvt Ltd., Sixth Indian Edition, 2011
- 3. R. A. Higgins, Engineering Metallurgy Part-I, Applied Physical Metallurgy, ELBS with Edward Arnold, Sixth Edition 1993.
- 4. S.H. Avner, Introduction to Physical Metallurgy, Tata Mac Graw Hill, Second edition, 1997.
- V. Raghvan, "Materials Science & Engineering", PHI 5th Edition, Prentice-Hall of India (P) Ltd.
- 6. W. Callister, "Materials Science & Engineering", John Wiley & sons
- Clark D. S. and Varney W. R., "Physical Metallurgy for Engineers", Affiliated East-West Press, New Delhi.
- R. Balasubramaniam ,Callister's Materials Science and Engineering, Wiley India Pvt Ltd., 2008.
- 9. K. Bhargava and C. P. Sharma, Mechanical Behaviour and Testing of Materials, Publication PHI 2011